

Appendix 2. Species of fish that appear in the Mongolian Red Book

	Scientific name
1.	<i>Acipenser baeri baicalensis</i>
2.	<i>A. schrencki</i>
3.	<i>Tinca tinca</i>
4.	<i>Mesocottus haitej</i>
5.	<i>Coregonus autumnalis migratorius</i>
6.	<i>Lampetra japonica</i>
7.	<i>Camporoides daurica</i>
8.	<i>Leander modestus</i>
9.	<i>Dahurinaia dahurica</i>
10.	<i>Cristaria plicata</i>
11.	<i>Anodonta sedakovi</i>
12.	<i>Middendorffinaia mongolica</i>





Appendix 3. The potential range, area of potential protection, and percentage of range potentially protected with current protected areas for species classified as legally as very rare or rare, in the Mongolian Red Book, Threatened by IUCN and listed in CITES Appendices I or II.

CLASS	NAME	POTENTIAL RANGE (10 ⁶ ha)	POTENTIAL PROTECTION (10 ⁶ ha)	%	LEGAL	REDBOOK K	IUCN	CITES
Amphibia	<i>Salamandrella keyserlingii</i>	74.00	3.02	4.08		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Bufo danatensis</i>	26.07	0.69	2.64		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Hyla japonica</i>	26.07	0.69	2.64		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Rana chensinensis</i>	55.30	1.27	2.29		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Phrynocephalus helioscopus</i>	35.36	7.60	21.49		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Cyrtopodion elongatus</i>	35.36	7.60	21.49		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Eremias arguta</i>	35.36	7.60	21.49		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Eryx tataricus</i>	35.36	7.60	21.49		Y		II
Reptilia	<i>Coluber spinalis</i>	64.54	1.61	2.49		Y		
Aves	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	27.24	0.79	2.90	R	Y	V	I
Aves	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	45.42	2.22	4.89	R			
Aves	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	48.76	1.55	3.18	R	Y		
Aves	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	61.97	3.18	5.13	R	Y		II
Aves	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	1.01	0.35	34.47	R	Y	E	I
Aves	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	129.21	6.48	5.01	R	Y		II
Aves	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	6.11	0.58	9.49	R	Y		
Aves	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	136.25	11.88	8.72	VR	Y		
Aves	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	78.16	3.79	4.85	R			
Aves	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	20.11	1.63	8.10	R			
Aves	<i>Anas formosa</i>	64.96	3.19	4.90	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	1.19	0.54	45.41	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	6.11	0.58	9.49	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	63.93	5.83	9.12		Y		
Aves	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	26.88	1.78	6.62		Y		II
Aves	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				II

Aves	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	95.73	7.61	7.95				II
Aves	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	58.50	6.68	11.42				II
Aves	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	89.69	4.33	4.82				II
Aves	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	92.71	9.29	10.02				II
Aves	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	131.25	10.74	8.18				II
Aves	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	18.11	2.18	12.01				II
Aves	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	27.31	0.79	2.89				II
Aves	<i>Buteo hemilastus</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				II
Aves	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	39.16	4.41	11.25				II
Aves	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				II
Aves	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	51.19	1.80	3.52			R	I
Aves	<i>Circus heliacus</i>	12.01	1.60	13.29				II
Aves	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	60.74	5.84	9.61				II
Aves	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11			R	II
Aves	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				II
Aves	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	143.86	7.90	5.49				II
Aves	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	83.59	3.75	4.48				II
Aves	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	17.86	2.24	12.52				II
Aves	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	140.01	12.42	8.87				II
Aves	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				II
Aves	<i>Falco peregrinoides</i>	6.11	0.58	9.49				II
Aves	<i>Tetrao gallus altaicus</i>	64.34	8.82	13.71				
Aves	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	25.16	3.36	13.34				
Aves	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	1.19	0.54	45.41				
Aves	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	40.09	0.56	1.40				
Aves	<i>Otis tarda</i>	94.89	9.15	9.64				
Aves	<i>Larus ichthyæus</i>	32.51	3.65	11.22				
Aves	<i>Larus relictus</i>	94.88	9.10	9.59				
Aves	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	33.38	6.41	19.21				
Aves	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11				
Aves	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	54.21	3.53	6.51				
Aves	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	21.74	2.97	13.66				

Aves	<i>Athene noctua</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11					II
Aves	<i>Strix uralensis</i>	79.69	5.77	7.24					II
Aves	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	20.55	2.43	11.82					II
Aves	<i>Asio otus</i>	110.57	11.53	10.43					II
Aves	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	79.69	5.77	7.24					II
Aves	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	49.40	3.53	7.15					II
Aves	<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	55.80	7.99	14.32					
Aves	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	100.87	9.07	8.99				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Spermophilus alaschanicus</i>	4.81	1.34	27.79	R			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Castor fiber</i>	2.56	0.41	15.97	VR			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Dryomys nitedula</i>	9.10	0.48	5.31				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Meriones tamariscinus</i>	50.92	6.63	13.03				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Salpingotus kozłowi</i>	1.80	0.47	26.29				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Salpingotus crassicauda</i>	2.56	0.41	15.97				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Cardiocranius paradoxus</i>	22.56	1.92	8.53				Y	
Mammalia	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	34.10	6.02	17.66	R				II
Mammalia	<i>Otocolobus manul (Felis manul)</i>	73.65	1.98	2.68					II
Mammalia	<i>Felis silvestris</i>	13.66	0.41	3.00	R				II
Mammalia	<i>Uncia uncia (Panthera uncia)</i>	28.74	5.83	20.28	VR			Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	25.63	2.64	10.1					I
Mammalia	<i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	7.72	4.69	60.79	VR			Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Canis lupus</i>	155.23	12.59	8.11					II
Mammalia	<i>Vulpes corsac</i>	107.81	3.92	3.64					K
Mammalia	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	17.80	2.91	16.34	VR			Y	II
Mammalia	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	3.26	0.54	16.61	VR			Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	18.30	2.43	13.27					V
Mammalia	<i>Martes foina</i>	40.74	3.61	8.87	R				
Mammalia	<i>Vormela peregusna</i>	54.41	6.61	12.15	R			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Equus hemionus</i>	7.80	3.77	48.34	R			Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Equus przewalski</i>	23.04	5.11	22.16	VR			Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Camelus ferus</i>	14.65	5.17	35.27	VR			Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Sus scrofa nigripes</i>	76.20	8.52	11.18	R			Y	

**Activities Prohibited
and Permitted within
Protected Area Zones**




 Prohibited Activity
 Conditional Activity
 Permitted Activity
 Unclear in Env. Law

Other Land Uses

- Plowing
- Use of Explosives
- Exploration of Natural Resources
- Extract Sand and Stone
- Tourism
- Construction of Tourism Facilities
- Photos and Videos
- Mountain and Ovoo Worship
- Other Traditional Ceremonies
- Temporary Residence
- Construction of Roads
- Construction of Buildings
- Maintain Public Sport Fields
- Traditional Household Activities
- Traditional Livestock Husbandry
- Use of Hayfields
- Town Development
- Extension of Settled Areas
- Fence Construction
- Emergency Landing of Aircraft
- Flying Aircraft at a Low Altitude
- Soil Restoration

	Strictly Protected Areas
	Pristine Zone
	Conservation Zone
	Limited Use Zone
	National Conservation Parks
	Special Zone
	Travel and Tourism Zone
	Limited Use Zone
	Peripheral Zones
	Buffers around SPAs and NCPs
	Nature Reserves
	Ecological Reserve
	Biological Reserve
	Paleontological Reserve
	Geological Reserve
	Monuments
	Natural Monument
	Historical and Cultural Monument
	Strict Zone Forests
	Sub-Alpine Forest
	Protected Zone Forests
	Green Zone
	Prohibited Strip
	Locally Protected Forest Zone
	Natural Plant Zones
	Green Zone
	Riparian Zone
	Oasis
	Very Rare Animal Habitat
	Area w/ Degraded Plant Cover
	Area w/ Very Rare Plants
	Sand Movement Protected Zone
	Soil Erosion Protected Strip
	Water Zones
	Protected Zone
	Sanitary Zone
	Community Protection Zone

Activities Prohibited and Permitted within Protected Area Zones

 Prohibited Activity
 Conditional Activity
 Permitted Activity
 Unclear in Env. Law

Forests - cont'd	
Use of Chemicals against Fire	
Forest Cleaning	
Forest Fire Prevention	
Forest Disease Prevention	
Fuelwood "Collection" for Household Use	
Cutting Fuelwood for Household Use	
HH Harvest of Secondary Natural Resources	
Comm'l Harvest of Secondary Nat'l Resources	
Comm'l Harvest of Wood	
Water	
Discard Wastes/Garbage in Water/Dry Ravines	
Discharge Pollution in Water/Dry Ravines	
Upstream Chemical Dipping of Livestock	
Upstream Agricultural Production	
Upstream Use Altering Water Balance/Quality	
Commercial Use of Water Resources	
Comm'l Use of Water w/o Fish Protection	
Comm'l Use potentially Degrading Soil	
Comm'l Use potentially Saturating Soil	
Comm'l Use potentially Salinizing Soil	
Use of Hot Springs	
Use of Mineral Waters	
Use of Fully Rehabilitated Watersheds	
Use of Degraded Watersheds	
Use Inconsistent w/ Int'l or Nat'l Standards	

Strictly Protected Areas
Pristine Zone
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Soil Erosion Protected Strip
Water Zones
Protected Zone
Sanitary Zone
Community Protection Zone

Appendix 5. List of references, documents and atlas used for preparing the BAP.

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Appendix 6. List of animal species classified as very rare, and rare under the Mongolian Law on Hunting

1. Very Rare Species		
Mammals		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	Przewalskii horse	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>
2.	Bactrian camel	<i>Camelus ferus</i>
3.	Gobi bear	<i>Ursus arctos</i>
4.	moose	<i>Alces alces cameloides</i>
5.	reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>
6.	musk deer	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>
7.	beaver	<i>Castor fiber</i>
8.	Eurasian otter	<i>Lutra lutra</i>
9.	snow leopard	<i>Uncia uncia</i>
10.	Asiatic wild dog	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>
11.	saiga antelope	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>
Birds		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	houbara bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>
2.	whooper swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>
3.	whitened crane	<i>Grus vipio</i>
4.	ring-necked pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
5.	hooded crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>
6.	Siberian crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>
Fish		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	Amur sturgeon	<i>Acipenser schrenki</i>
2.	Siberian sturgeon	<i>Acipenser baeri</i>
2. Rare species		
Mammals		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	argali	<i>Ovis ammon</i>
2.	Siberian ibex	<i>Capra sibirica</i>
3.	Asiatic wild ass	<i>Equus hemionus</i>

4.	goitered gazelle	<i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>
5.	elk (red deer)	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>
6.	moose	<i>Alces alces pfizenmayeri</i>
7.	wild boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
8.	Eurasian lynx	<i>Lynx lynx</i>
9.	beechnut marten	<i>Martes foina</i>
10.	European wild cat	<i>Felis silvestris</i>
11.	marbled polecat	<i>Vormela peregusna</i>
12.	ground squirrel	<i>Citellus spermophilus</i>
Birds		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	Altai snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus altaicus</i>
2.	piebald goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
3.	swan goose	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>
4.	barheaded goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>
5.	mute swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>
6.	Bewick's swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>
7.	Baikal teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>
8.	Baer's pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>
	mandarin duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>
10.	white-headed duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>
11.	Eurasian bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>
12.	great white egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>
13.	Eurasian spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
14.	Oriental white stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>
15.	black stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
16.	great bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>
17.	Asiatic dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>
18.	black-winged stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
19.	European turtle dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
20.	red-footed falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>
21.	Amur falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
22.	Dalmatian pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>
Fish		
	English name	Scientific name
1.	grass carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>
2.	silver carp	<i>Hyophthalmichthys molitrix</i>
3.	tench	<i>Tinca tinca</i>

Appendix 7 List of plant species classified as very rare and rare under the Mongolian Law on Natural Plants

a) Very rare plants

- Arnica iljinii*
Abies sibirica
Aconitum kusnezoffi
Acorus calamus
Adonis mongolica
Allium macrostemon
Allium obliquum
Ammopiptanthus mongolicus
Anabasis aphylla
Anabasis eripoda
Androsace longifolia
Anenarrhena asphodeloides
anemarrhena
* *Aquilegia ganboldii*
Arnebia guttata
Artemisia leucophylla
* *Artemisia tomentella*
Artemisia xanthochroa
* *Aspicilia osculenta*
Asterothamnus centrali-asiaticus
Bieberstenia odora
Botrychium lanceolatum
Brachanthemum gobicum
Brachanthemum mongolorum
Calypso bulbosa
Cardamine parviflora
Caragana brachypoda
Caragana gobica
Caragana tibetica
Centaurea pulchella
Chesneya mongolica
Chrysanthemum sinuatum
* *Cistanche deserticola*
Clematis glauca
* *Codonopsis clematidea*
Convallaria keiskei
Corallorhiza trifida
Cyripedium calceolus
Cyripedium macranthum
* *Dasiphora lactiflora*
Dictamnus dasycarpus
Drosera anglica
Drosera rotundifolia
Dryopteris dilatata
Elaeagnus moorcroftii
Ephedra equisetina
Ephedra fedtschenkoae
Epipogon aphyllum
Ferula ferulaeodes
Gagea hiensis
Gentiana macrophylla
Gentiana pulmonaria
* *Glycyrrhiza squamulosa*
Gueldenstaedtia monophylla
Gymnocarpos przewalskii
Halimodendron halodendron
Hedysarum fruticosum
Hedysarum sangilense
Helicelysum arenarium
Iljinia regelii
Incarvillea potaninii
Juniperus sabina
Jurinea mongolica
Lancea tibetica
Lilium martagon
* *Lilium pensylvanicum*
Limonium aureum
Lycopodium alpinum
Lycopodium clavatum
Maianthemum dilatatum
Malva mauritiana
Mitella nuda
* *Nematonostoc flagelliforme*
Neottia camtschatea
Neottianthe cucullata
Nuphar pumilum

** Nymphaea candida*
Olgaea leucophylla
Orchis fuchsii
Orchis militaris
Oxycoccus microcarpus
Oxytropis acanthacea
Oxytropis fragilifolia
Oxytropis Grubovii
Paeonia lactiflora
Paris verticillata
Pedicularis abrotanifolia
Pedicularis altaica
Peganum harmala
Phlomis oreophila
Physochlaina albiflora
Plantanthera bifolia
Polygonatum humile
Populus diversifolia
Potaninia mongolica
Rhamnus parvifolia
Rhamnus ussurienis
** Rhaponticum carthamnoides*
Rheum uninerve
Rhodiola rosea
Rhododendron adamsii
Rhododendron aureum
Rhododendron dahuricum
Rhododendron ledebouri
Rhododendron parvifolium

Rosa kokanica
Rosa laxa
** Sagittaria natans*
Salvia deserta
Sambucus manshurica
Sanguisorba alpina
Saussurea involucrata
Saxifraga hirculus
Scheuchzeria palustris
Sedum pallescens
** Sertia Banzaragczii*
Solidago dahurica
Sophora flavescens
Sorbaria sorbifolia
Tofieldia coccinea
** Trollius sajanense*
Tugarinovia mongolica
Tulipa uniflora
Typha minima
Vaccinium myrtillus
Valeriana saichanensis
** Viburnum mongolicum*
Viburnum sargentii
Vicia tsydenii
Vincetoxicum sibiricum
Viola brachycheras
Zizania latifolia
Zigadenus sibiricus
Zygophyllum potaninii

b) Rare Plants

Achillea acuminata
Achillea ledebourii
Achnatherum inebrians
Aconitum anthoroideum
Aconitum komarovii
Agrostemma githago
Alchemilla cyrtopleura
Alchemilla krylovii
Alchemilla hebescens
Alchemilla pavlovii
Allium galanthum

Allium maximoviczii
Anabasis elatior
Asparagus oligoclonus
Asperula humifusa
Asperula saxicola
Asterothamnus molliusculus
Astragalus altaicus
Astragalus baitagensis
Astragalus changaicus
Astragalus granitovii
Astragalus gregorii

Astragalus kurtshumensis
Astragalus physocarpus
Astragalus scabrisetiformis
Astragalus squarrosulus
Astragalus vulpinus
Atraphaxis compacta
Atraphaxis spinosa
Batrachium kauffmannii
Batrachium mongolicum
Brachanthemum mongolicum
Braya siliquosa
Bunias cochlearioides
Bunium capillifolium
Butomus junceus
Calamagrostis inexpansa
Calamagrostis turczaninovii
Calligonum gobicum
Calligonum junceum
Calystegia hederacea
Calystegia subvolubilis
Camelina microcarpa
Cardamine leucantha
Cardamine macrophylla
Cardamine trifida
Carex leporina
Carpoceras ceratocarpum
Cenolophium denudatum
Centaurea adpressa
Centaurea calva
Chelidonium majus
Chenopodium chenopodioides
Chenopodium iljinii
Chorispora bungeana
Chrysanthemum chalchingolicum
Chrysosplenium nudicaule
Cimicifuga dahurica
Cirsium pendulum
Clematis aethusifolia
Cleome gobica
Climacoptera subcrassa
Crypsis schoenoides
Dianthus hoeltzeri
Dianthus soongoricus
Dianthus superbus
Diarthron linifolium
Draba altaica
Draba multiceps
Draba pygmaea
Draba sibirica
Echinops nanus
Elymus excelsus
Elymus fedtschenkoi
Elymus pamiricus
Elymus praecaespitosus
Epilobium davuricum
Equisetum ramosissimum
Equisetum variegatum
Eragrostis cilianensis
**Eremogonia androsacea*
**Eremogonia juncea (arenaria)*
Eremopyrum distans
Eryngium planum
Festuca litvinovii
Festuca venusta
Frankenia pulverulenta
Galatella macrosciadia
Galitzkya macrocarpa
Gentiana riparia
Gnaphalium supinum
Goldbachia ikonnikovii
Goldbachia laevigata
Goniolimon callicomum
Gypsophila cephalotes
Halocnemum strobilaceum
Hedysarum dahuricum
Helictotrichon altaicum
Herniaria glabra
Hieracium echioides
Hordeum bogdanii
Iris halophila
** Juncellus pannonicus*
Juncus articulatus
Jurinea chaetocarpa
Kalidium caspicum
Kobresia robusta
Lagochilus bungei
Lappula semiglabra
Leonurus panzerioides

Lilium buschianum
Lilium potaninii
Limonium gobicum
Limonium grubovii
Linaria hepatica
Linum pallescens
Linum usitatisimum
Lophanthus krylovii
Matricaria recutita
Melandrium mongolicum
Melilotus albus
Melilotus wolgicus
Microstigma junatovii
Minuartia arctica
Minuartia regeliana
Minuartia stricta
Moehringia umbrosa
Moneses uniflora
Najas marina
Nanophyton erinaceum
Nepeta pannonica
Nymphaea tetragona
** Oenanthe javanica*
Onosma transrhymense
Oxytropis diantha
Oxytropis falcata
Oxytropis gorbunovii
Oxytropis komarovii
Oxytropis krylovii
Oxytropis ladyginii
Oxytropis mongolica
Oxytropis saposchnikovii
Oxytropis sordida
Oxytropis sutaica
Oxytropis tenuis
Paeonea anomala
Papaver saichanense
Pedicularis fissa
Petrosimonia litwinowii
Petrosimonia sibirica
Peucedanum terebinthaceum
Phleum alpinum
Phlomis pratensis
Pinguicula alpina

Piptatherum songaricum
Pisum arvense
Poa alpina
Poa kenteica
Poa reverdattoi
Poa supina
** Poacynum hendersonii*
Polygonum dumetorum
Potamogeton lucens
Potamogeton natans
Potamogeton obtusifolius
Potamogeton praelongus
Potentilla arenosa
Potentilla chrysantha
Potentilla ikonnikovii
Potentilla imbricata
Potentilla norvegica
Potentilla regeliana
Puccinellia przewalskii
Pulicaria prostrata
Pulsatilla multifida
Ranunculus propinquus
Rhodiola algida
Ribes fragrans
Ribes heterotrichum
**Ribes hispidulum*
Rochelia leiocarpa
Rosa albertii
Rosa beggeriana
Rosa platyacantha
Rumex pseudonatronatus
Salsola foliosa
Salsola rosacea
Saussurea catharinae
Saussurea foliosa
Saussurea glacialis
Saussurea involucrata
Saussurea klementzii
Saussurea latifolia
Schismus arabicus
Schizachne callosa
Scolochloa festucacea
Scirpus radicans
Scorzonera grubovii

Scorzonera parviflora
Scutellaria paulsenii
Scutellaria supina
Scutellaria viscidula
Senecio argunensis
Setaria glauca
Silene iche-bogdae
Silene mongolica
Sisymbrium loeselii
Sisymbrium subspinescens
Smelovskia bifurcata
Sophora alopecuroides
Sparganium glomeratum
Stellaria media
Stellaria pulvinata
Stellaria radians
Stenocoelium athamantoides
Stipa consanguinea
Stipa rubens
Strigosella africana
Suaeda linifolia
Synurus deltoides
Tamarix hispida
Tanacetum tanacetoides
Taraxacum armeriifolium
Tetracme quadricornis
Thermopsis grubovii

Thermopsis hirsutissima
Thermopsis longicarpa
Thymus komarovii
Thymus mongolicus
Thymus pavlovii
Thymus roseus
Tillaea aquatica
Torularia grubovii
Tretocarya pratensis
Trifolium repens
Trollius altaicus
Veronica perpusilla
Vicia geminiflora
Vicia japonica
Vicia semenovii
Vincetoxicum lanceolatum
Viola acuminata
Viola brachysepala
Viola collina
Viola patrinii
Ziziphora clinopodioides
Zygophyllum gobicum
Zygophyllum kaschgaricum
Zygophyllum latifolium
Zygophyllum mucronatum
Zygophyllum neglectum
Zygophyllum sianum

* Scientific name not verified

Appendix 8. The potential range, area of potential protection, and percentage of range potentially protected with current and proposed protected areas for species classified as legally very rare or rare, in the Mongolian Red Book, Threatened by IUCN, and in CITES Appendices I of II.

CLASS	NAME	POTENTIAL RANGE (10 ⁶ ha)	POTENTIAL PROTECTION (10 ⁶ ha)	%	LEGAL	REDBOOK	IUCN	CITES
Amphibia	<i>Salamandrella keyserlingii</i>	74.00	8.80	11.89		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Bufo danatensis</i>	26.07	2.80	10.73		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Hyla japonica</i>	26.07	2.80	10.73		Y		
Amphibia	<i>Rana chensinensis</i>	55.30	5.18	9.37		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Phrynocephalus helioscopus</i>	35.36	8.18	23.12		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Cyrtopodion elongatus</i>	35.36	8.18	23.12		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Eremias arguta</i>	35.36	8.18	23.12		Y		
Reptilia	<i>Eryx tataricus</i>	35.36	8.18	23.12		Y		II
Reptilia	<i>Coluber spinalis</i>	64.54	6.72	10.41		Y		
Aves	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	27.24	2.33	8.55	R	Y	V	I
Aves	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	45.42	4.91	10.81	R			
Aves	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	48.76	4.15	8.50	R	Y		
Aves	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	61.97	8.35	13.47	R	Y		II
Aves	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	1.01	0.35	34.47	R	Y	E	I
Aves	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	129.21	15.80	12.23	R	Y		II
Aves	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	6.11	0.74	12.07	R	Y		
Aves	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	136.25	19.91	14.62	VR	Y		
Aves	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	78.16	8.60	11.01	R			
Aves	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	20.11	2.52	12.55	R			
Aves	<i>Anas formosa</i>	64.96	6.91	10.63	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	1.19	0.54	45.41	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	6.11	0.74	12.07	R	Y	V	
Aves	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	63.93	10.05	15.71		Y		
Aves	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	26.88	4.04	15.05				II
Aves	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19				II
Aves	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	95.73	12.25	12.80				II
Aves	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	58.50	8.67	14.82				II
Aves	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	89.69	9.76	10.88				II

Aves	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	92.71	14.12	15.23					II
Aves	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	131.25	19.42	14.80					II
Aves	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	18.11	3.12	17.24					II
Aves	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	27.31	2.30	8.41					II
Aves	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	39.16	6.47	16.52					II
Aves	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	51.19	4.82	9.41					I
Aves	<i>Circus galleus</i>	12.01	2.39	19.87				R	II
Aves	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	60.74	10.11	16.64					II
Aves	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19				R	II
Aves	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	143.86	17.24	11.98					II
Aves	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	83.59	9.02	10.79					II
Aves	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	17.86	3.41	19.07				R	II
Aves	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	140.01	20.49	14.64					II
Aves	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Falco peregrinoides</i>	6.11	0.74	12.07					II
Aves	<i>Tetraoallus altaicus</i>	64.34	11.92	18.53				R	
Aves	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	25.16	4.68	18.62				VR	
Aves	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	1.19	0.54	45.41				V	I
Aves	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	40.09	2.89	7.22				VR	I
Aves	<i>Otis tarda</i>	94.89	13.00	13.70				R	II
Aves	<i>Larus ichthyaeus</i>	32.51	5.55	17.09					
Aves	<i>Larus relictus</i>	94.88	13.87	14.62				Y	
Aves	<i>Sreptopelia turtur</i>	33.38	7.09	21.25				R	I
Aves	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Surnia ulula</i>	54.21	6.79	12.52					II
Aves	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	21.74	4.34	19.95					II
Aves	<i>Athene noctua</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19					II
Aves	<i>Strix uralensis</i>	79.69	10.64	13.35					II
Aves	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	20.55	3.80	18.48					II
Aves	<i>Asio otus</i>	110.57	17.53	15.85					II

Aves	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	79.69	10.64 -	13.35				II
Aves	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	49.40	6.69	13.55				II
Aves	<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	55.80	10.51	18.84			Y	
Aves	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	100.87	13.71	13.59			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Talpa altaica</i>	2.60	0.10	3.74			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Spermophilus alaschanicus</i>	4.81	1.28	26.64	R		Y	
Mammalia	<i>Castor fiber</i>	2.56	0.51	20.06	VR		Y	
Mammalia	<i>Dryomys nitedula</i>	9.10	1.27	14.01			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Meriones tamariscinus</i>	50.92	9.66	18.97			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Salpingotus kozlovi</i>	1.80	0.07	3.73			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Salpingotus crassicauda</i>	2.56	0.51	20.06			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Cardiocranius paradoxus</i>	22.56	3.89	17.23			Y	
Mammalia	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	34.10	7.42	21.76	R			II
Mammalia	<i>Otocolobus manul (Felis manul)</i>	73.65	7.22	9.81				II
Mammalia	<i>Felis silvestris</i>	13.66	0.96	7.03	R			II
Mammalia	<i>Uncia uncia (Panthera uncia)</i>	28.74	7.41	25.77	VR		Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	25.63	4.65	18.14				I
Mammalia	<i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	7.72	4.65	60.27	VR		Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Canis lupus</i>	155.23	22.02	14.19				II
Mammalia	<i>Vulpes corsac</i>	107.81	11.06	10.26				K
Mammalia	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	17.80	3.63	20.39	VR		Y	II
Mammalia	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	3.26	0.57	17.41	VR		Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	18.30	3.74	20.42				V
Mammalia	<i>Martes foina</i>	40.74	7.00	17.18	R			s
Mammalia	<i>Yormela peregusna</i>	54.41	9.77	17.95	R		Y	
Mammalia	<i>Equus hemionus</i>	7.80	3.89	49.87	R		Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	23.04	5.62	24.37	VR		Y	I
Mammalia	<i>Camelus ferus</i>	14.65	4.72	32.22	VR		Y	V
Mammalia	<i>Sus scrofa nigripes</i>	76.20	14.55	19.10	R		Y	
Mammalia	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	17.84	4.03	22.60	VR		Y	E
Mammalia	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	51.00	6.90	13.53	R			II
Mammalia	<i>Alces alces cameloides</i>	0.18	0.18	100.00	VR		Y	
Mammalia	<i>Alces alces pfitzenmayeri</i>	16.98	4.01	23.63	R		Y	

Mammalia	<i>Rangifer tarandus valentinae</i>	4.31	0.09	1.97	VR	Y		
Mammalia	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	7.80	3.89	49.87	VR*	Y		II
Mammalia	<i>Gazelle subgutturosa</i>	29.81	6.33	21.24	R			
Mammalia	<i>Capra sibirica</i>	33.33	4.76	14.27	R			
Mammalia	<i>Ovis ammon</i>	32.08	8.70	27.13	R	Y		II.

- V - Vulnerable
- E - Endangered
- K - Insufficiently known
- R - Rare