

BIBLIOGRAPHY

This strategy report is based primarily on information presented during the National Biological Diversity Conservation Strategy (NBDCS) workshop held near Sandanski, Bulgaria, March 12-20, 1993. Papers delivered at the workshop are published in the two-volume *Bulgaria's Biological Diversity: Conservation Status and Needs Assessment*, which is available in Bulgarian and English from the Biodiversity Support Program. A list of the workshop papers that served as a basis for this strategy is included in Appendix B.

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Drenski, P., ed. 1948. *Fauna of Bulgaria*. Vol. 1. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Grimmett, R. F. A., and T. A. Jones. 1989. Bulgaria. Pp. 72-81 in *Important Bird Areas in Europe*. ICBP Technical Publication No. 9. Cambridge: ICBP, IWRB, RSPB.

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Kolev, B. 1992. Bulgaria. Pp. 13-35 in *Agriculture and the Environment in Central and Eastern Europe*, D. Fisher and G. Beaufoy, eds. London: Ecological Studies Institute.

Markov, G., ed. 1959. *Fauna of Bulgaria*. Vol. 3. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Mileva, M. 1992. IUCN East European region -- Country profile: Bulgaria. *IUCN Newsletter* 3:3-5.

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Mountfort, G. 1963. *The Wild Danube: Portrait of a River*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Patev, P. 1951. *Fauna of Bulgaria*. Vol. 2. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Penchovska, J., M. Ivanova, and A. Kobakova, eds. 1993. *Catalogue of Environmental Nongovernmental Organizations in Bulgaria*. Sofia: Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe.

Resor, J. 1993. *Bulgaria: Debt-for-Nature Swaps -- Potential and Opportunity*. Project No. PD9105-05. Washington, D.C.: Biodiversity Support Program.

Simeonov, S., and T. Michev. 1991. *Birds of the Balkan Peninsula*. Sofia: Peter Beron Publishers.

Spall, N. 1992. A Tourism Development Strategy for Bulgaria. Paper presented at the Sustainable Tourism Workshop, Bansko, Bulgaria, October 15, 1992.

Spiridonov, J., and L. Mileva. 1990. Bulgarian Natural Heritage Charter. *Ecopolitics Newspaper* 13:4-10.

Stoilov, D., V. Noshtev, S. Gerasimov, and V. Velev. 1981. *Protected Natural Sites in the People's Republic of Bulgaria*. Sofia: Scientific Research Centre for the Protection of the Natural Environment and Water Resources.

Tassev, C., and L. Mileva. 1989. Bulgaria. Pp. 39-78 in *Environmental Status Report 1990*. Sofia: IUCN East European Programme.

Velcev, V., ed. 1982. *Flora of the People's Republic of Bulgaria*. Vol. 8. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Velcev, V., ed. 1984. *Red Data Book of the People's Republic of Bulgaria*. Vol. 1. *Plants*. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Velcev, V., ed. 1989. *Flora of the People's Republic of Bulgaria*. Vol. 9. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

Velcev, V., S. Kozuharov, and M. Ancev, eds. 1992. *Atlas of the Endemic Plants in Bulgaria*. Sofia: Publishing House of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences.

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APPENDIX A

INTERNATIONALLY SIGNIFICANT PROTECTED AREAS AND OTHER NATURAL AREAS IN BULGARIA

WORLD NATURAL HERITAGE SITES

Pirin National Park
Srebarna Nature Reserve

UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, MAN AND THE BIOSPHERE (MAB) PROGRAM, BIOSPHERE RESERVES

Alibotoush
Bajoui Douпки-Dzhindzhiritsa (within Pirin National Park)
Bistrishko Branishte
Boatin
Chervenata Stena
Chouprene
Dzhendema
Doupkata
Kamchia
Koupena
Mantaritsa
Marichini Ezera (lakes)
Ouzounboudzhak
Parangalitsa
Srebarna
Steneto
Tsaritchina

CONVENTION ON WETLANDS OF INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE (RAMSAR), WETLANDS OF INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE

Arkoutino
Atanasovsko Lake
Dourankoulak Lake
Srebarna

**BULGARIAN SITES ON THE BIRDLIFE INTERNATIONAL LIST OF IMPORTANT BIRD AREAS
IN EUROPE**

Alepu Lake Natural Monument
Atanasovsko Lake Nature Reserve
Belene Island Nature Reserve
Boatin Nature Reserve
Bourgas Lake
Cape Emine
Cape Kaliakra Nature Reserve
Dourankoulak Lake Protected Site
Gintsi Natural Monument
Island in the Danube near Nova Cherna (unnamed)
Kamchia Nature Reserve
Malko Sharkovo Reservoir
Mandra Lake
Ovcharitsa Reservoir
Rusenski Lom National Park
Shabla-Ezerets complex
Srebarna Nature Reserve
Steneto Nature Reserve
Studen Kladenetz Nature Reserve
Tsarichina Nature Reserve
Vardim Island
Yatata Reservoir Natural Monument

APPENDIX B

WORKSHOP PAPERS: TITLES AND AUTHORS

BULGARIA'S BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY: CONSERVATION STATUS AND NEEDS ASSESSMENT, VOLUME I

Section 1 Bulgaria's Biological Diversity

Bulgaria's National Biological Diversity Conservation Strategy as an Example of National Level Conservation Planning

Francesca T. Grifo

The Macromycetes Fungi of Bulgaria

Maria Drumeva-Dimcheva and Melania Gyosheva-Bogoeva

Biodiversity of Non-Vascular Plants in Bulgaria

Dimitar Vodenicharov, Dobrina Temniskova-Topalova, Ivan Kirjakov, Stefka Dimotrova-Konaklieva, Rumen Mladenov, Snezhana Moncheva, Slavcho Petrov, and Dobri Ivanov

Biodiversity of Higher Plants in Bulgaria

Dimitar Peev, Stefan Kozuharov, Mincho Anchev, Ana Petrova, Daniela Ivanova, and Sonia Tzoneva

Plant Communities of Bulgaria

Tenio Meshinev, Velcho Velchev, Pavel Vassilev, Iva Apostolova, Nikolay Georigiev, and Anna Ganeva

Invertebrates (Non-Insecta) in Bulgaria

Christo Deltshv, Stoice Andreev, Gergin Blagoev, Vasil Golemansky, Gabriela Milojkova, Vlada Peneva, Dobrin Dobrev, Milcho Todorov, and Zdravko Hubenov

Insects of Bulgaria, Part 1 : Odonata, Ephemeroptera, Plecoptera, Homoptera (Auchenorrhyncha), Heteroptera, Coleoptera

Vasil Gueorguiev, Venelin L. Beshovski, Boris K. Russev, Krasimir P. Kumanski, Michail V. Josifov, and Vladimir P. Sakalian

Insects of Bulgaria, Part 2: Blattodea, Mantodea, Isoptera, Orthoptera, Dermaptera, Embioptera, Megaloptera, Raphidioptera, Neuroptera, Mecoptera, Hymenoptera, Trichoptera, Lepidoptera, and Diptera

Zdravko Hubenov, Venelin Beshovski, Stoyan Beshkov, Janko Kolarov, Krasimir Kumanski, Alexi Popov, and Emiliya Vassileva

Biodiversity of the Danube River, Its Tributaries, and Adjacent Water Bodies

Boris Russev, Anelia Petrova, Ivanka Janeva, and Stoice Andreev

Aquatic Ecosystems of the Aegean and Black Sea Basins

Jordan Uzunov, Stanoy Kovachev, Krasimir Kumanski, and Jenny Ludskanova-Nikolova

Biological Diversity of the Black Sea Benthos and Plankton

Asen Konsulov and Tsenka Konsulova

The Freshwater Fishes of Bulgaria

Maria Karapetkova, Mladen Livkov, and Kojka Alexandrova-Kolemanova

Fishes of the Bulgarian Coastal Waters

Kamen Prodanov, Kristina Dencheva, and Ludia Ivanov

Bulgaria's Amphibians and Reptiles

Vladimir A. Beshkov

The Bulgarian Ornithofauna

Tanio Michev and Petar Iankov

Small Mammals (Insectivora, Lagomorpha, Rodentia) of Bulgaria

Vassil Popov

The Bats of Bulgaria

Vladimir A. Beshkov

Large Mammals (Macromammalia)

Geko Spiridonov and Nikolay Spassov

Section 2 Management of Bulgaria's Biological Resources

Protected Areas Management in Bulgaria

Michail Michailov and Lubomira Mileva

Contemporary Trends in the Development of Bulgaria's Protected Areas System

Geko Spiridonov and Lubomira Mileva

Forest Resources and Their Ecological Functions in Bulgaria

Christo Bojinov

Wild Medicinal Plant Resources in Bulgaria

Rayna Hardalova and Tchavdar Gushev

Plant Genetic Resources and Their Management in Bulgaria

Dimitar Stoyanov

Preservation of Livestock Genetic Resources in Bulgaria

Tsvetan Dimitrov, Ivona Dimitrova, and Dimitar Vassilev

The Preservation of Autochthonous Breeds of Domestic Animals in Bulgaria

Jordan Danchev

Status of the Populations of Wild Animals Subject to Economic Use in Bulgaria

Velichko Velichkov and Lubomir Profirov

Status and Assessment of Bulgarian Fish Resources

Nikolai Kissiov, Petar Kolarov, Tzvetan Dikov, Sonia Zlatanova, Atanas Boiadjiev, and Petar Petrov

Soil Cover, Land Use, and Soil Degradation in Bulgaria

Pencho P. Konishev, Alexander V. Koulikov, and Hachadur Tchuldjian

BULGARIA'S BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY: CONSERVATION STATUS AND NEEDS ASSESSMENT, VOLUME II

Section 3 Socioeconomic Aspects of Biodiversity Conservation in Bulgaria

Legislative Protection of Biological Resources and Biodiversity in Bulgaria

Margarita Georgieva, Venelin Iliev, and Georgi Penchev

The Legal-Sociological Problems of Safeguarding Biological Resources in Bulgaria

Stefka S. Naumova

European Nature Protection Law and Its Significance for Bulgaria

James J. Friedberg

Protection of Biological Resources in Bulgaria under International Environmental Law

David Downes and Chris Wold

Economics and Biodiversity Conservation in Bulgaria

Carollyne Hutter

A Strategy for Institution-Building for Protecting Biological Resources

William J. Briggie

Regional Planning and the Conservation of Biological Resources in Bulgaria

Plamena Borisova

An Eco and Sustainable Tourism Development Strategy for Bulgaria

Nicholas Spall

Section 4 Reports of Bulgarian Non-Governmental Organizations

Summary Report of the Bulgarian Conservation Non-Governmental Organizations

Boriana Mihova

Five Hundred Opinions on People and Biodiversity: Analysis of an Opinion Poll

Julietta Penchovska

Report of the Bulgarian Bird Protection Society

Petar Iankov

Report of the Bulgarian Union for the Conservation of the Rhodope Mountains

Jordan Danchev

Report of Ecoglasnost-Varna: The Biological Diversity of the Black Sea Shelf Along the Bulgarian Coast and Its Adjacent Landscape

Rumyana Peteva

Report of the Green Balkans Movement

Hristo Nikolov, Blagoy Gruev, Dimitar Delipavlov, Dimo Gramitkov, Andon Daraktchiev, Andrey Stoyanov, Teodora Ivanova, Boian Petrov, Petko Tzvetkov, and Elena Tzvetanova with the assistance of other members of the Green Balkans Movement

Report of the Wilderness Fund: The Status and Conservation of Biological Diversity in the Central Part of the Stara Planina Mountains

Nikolai Spassov, Kiril Georgiev, and Pavel Vassilev with the assistance of other members of the Wilderness Fund

APPENDIX C

SOURCES OF INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE

REFERENCES

Assistance to Bulgaria: Activities of U.S. Nonprofit Organizations

- a guide to organizations that support or engage in activities in Bulgaria
- published 1992; available for a fee of US\$8.00
- contact:

Citizens Democracy Corps
1735 I Street, Suite 720
Washington, DC 20005
USA
Tel: (202) 872-0933
Fax: (202) 872-0923
Email: citdemco@sovusa.com

Citizens Democracy Corps
15 Joliot Curie Str.,
Block 3, Suite 1
1113 Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel: (359-2) 73-80-25
Fax: (359-2) 73-29-70
Telex: 23462

Catalogue of Environmental Nongovernmental Organizations in Bulgaria.

- a survey of Bulgarian Associations, Centers, Clubs, Foundations, Movements, Societies and Unions that focus on or operate within the environmental field
- published by the Regional Environmental Center for Central and Eastern Europe
- contact:

Dr. Julieta Penchovska
Institute of Culture
Tel: (359-2) 57-00-01

The International Guide to Foundation and Corporate Funding in central and eastern Europe

- a guide profiling foundations, corporations and governmental agencies that have funding programs in Central and Eastern Europe and the Newly Independent States
- published by the Orpheus Program, available for a fee of US\$48 (ECU 40)
- contact:

European Foundation Centre (EFC)
Elan Garonzik
51, rue de la Concorde

B-1050 Brussels
Belgium
Tel: (32-2) 512-89-38
Fax: (32-3) 512-32-65

Libraries and Environmental Information Centers in Central Eastern Europe: A Directory

- a guide profiling libraries and other centers that collect and assist with the location of information on environmental issues
- the directory is presently being updated and will be accessible through internet
- published by The Władysław Poniecki Foundation and World Wildlife Fund, sponsored by the U.S. Agency for International Development, The University of Minnesota, The University of Pittsburgh's Center for Hazardous Materials Research and The Institute for Sustainable Communities in cooperation with the Environment Resource Management Division of The Special Libraries Association, available for a donation of US\$27.95
- contact:
 - Czesław Jan Grycz
 - The Władysław Poniecki Foundation
 - 8637 Arbor Drive
 - El Cerrito, CA 94530-2728
 - USA
 - Tel: (510) 526-0813
 - Fax: (510) 527-4512

ORGANIZATIONS GROUPED INTO CATEGORIES ACCORDING TO THEIR FOCUS OR THE TYPE OF ASSISTANCE THEY MAY PROVIDE

Community Participation, Volunteer Programs and Collaborative Partnerships

Atlantic Center for the Environment
The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, Inc.
British Trust for Conservation Volunteers
Center for International Environmental Law
Coalition Clean Baltic
Environmental Law Institute
European Union for Coastal Conservation
International Institute for Environment and Development
Institute for Sustainable Communities
Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies
Organization Development Institute
Public Agencies Collaborating Together
Public Welfare Foundation, Inc.
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
Rutgers University Local Democracy in Poland
Schweizerische Akademie der Naturwissenschaften/Académie Suisse des Sciences
Naturelles/Swiss Academy of Natural Sciences
World Conservation Union (IUCN)

Educational Program and Curriculum Development

Agricultural University of Norway, Department of Biology and Nature Conservation
Atlantic Center for the Environment
The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, Inc.
British Trust for Conservation Volunteers
Bund Naturschutz in Bayern/Bavarian Foundation for Nature Conservation
Česky Svaz Ochránců Přírody/Czech Union of Nature Conservation
Česky Ústav Ochrany Přírody
Council for Environmental Education
Dansk Ornitologisk Forening/Danish Ornithological Society
European Union for Coastal Conservation
Field Studies Council
The German Marshall Fund
Liga Ochrony Przyrody/Nature Conservation League
Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle/National Museum of Natural History
Naturschutzbund Deutschland/Nature Preservation Society
Royal Society for Nature Conservation
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
Stichting Milieu - Educatie/Institute for Environmental Communication
Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation
Television Trust for the Environment
Türkiye Tabiatini Koruma Derneği/Turkish Association for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
World Wide Fund for Nature National Organizations
Zoologische Gesellschaft Frankfurt von 1858 - Hilfe für die bedrohte Tierwelt/Frankfurt
Zoological Society of 1858 - Help for Threatened Wildlife

Ecotourism and Commercial Enterprise

Center for the Study of Democracy
Citizens Democracy Corps
Deutscher Naturschutzring/German Association for the Conservation of Nature
Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle/National Museum of Natural History
Peak Park Joint Planning Board
Public Agencies Collaborating Together
Schweizerischer Bund für Naturschutz/Ligue Suisse pour la Protection de la Nature
/Swiss League for the Protection of Nature

Equipment or Materials

Fondation Internationale pour la Sauvegarde du Gibier/International Foundation for Conservation of Game
Organization Development Institute
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds

General Conservation Projects

The Center for Field Research
Svenska Naturskyddsföreningen/Swedish Society for the Conservation of Nature
World Wide Fund for Nature National Organizations

General Organizational Support/General Purpose

The German Marshall Fund
Public Welfare Foundation, Inc.
Sarah Scaife Foundation

Information Networking

Agricultural University of Norway, Department of Biology and Nature Conservation
Alliance for International Educational and Cultural Exchange
Biodiversity Action Network
Birdlife International
Brehm Fonds für Internationalen Vogelschutz/Brehm Fund for the International Conservation of Birds
British Association of Nature Conservationists
Bund Naturschutz in Bayern/Bavarian Foundation for Nature Conservation
Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau
Center for International Development and the Environment
Center for International Environmental Law
Centrum voor Milieukunde, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden/Center for Environmental Science, Leiden University
Česky Svaz Ochránců Přírody/Czech Union of Nature Conservation
Česky Ústav Ochrany Přírody
Coalition Clean Baltic
CORINE
Danmarks Naturfredningsforening/Danish Society for the Conservation of Nature
Deutscher Naturschutzring/German Association for the Conservation of Nature
Environmental Law Institute
European Natural Heritage Fund
EUROSITE
Föderation der Natur-und Nationalparke Europas/Federation of Nature and National Parks of Europe
Fondation Internationale pour la Sauvegarde du Gibier/International Foundation for Conservation of Game
Friends of the Earth International
Institut Français de recherche scientifique pour le développement en coopération (ORSTOM)/French Scientific Research Institute for Cooperation in Development
International Council of Environmental Law
International Institute for Environment and Development
Koninklijke Nederlandse Natuurhistorische Vereniging/Royal Dutch Natural History Society
Norges Naturvernforbund/Norwegian Society for Conservation of Nature
Organization Development Institute
Public Agencies Collaborating Together
The Royal Society
Royal Society for Nature Conservation
Sarah Scaife Foundation
Schweizer Vogelschutz/Swiss Association for the Protection of Birds
Slovenský Zväz Ochrancov Prírody a Krajiny/Slovak Union of Nature and Landscape Conservationists

Société Nationale de Protection de la Nature/National Nature Protection Society
Stichting Milieu - Educatie/Institute for Environmental Communication
Stichting tot Internationale Natuurbescherming (van Tienhoven Stichting)/Netherlands
Foundation for International Nature Protection
Svenska Naturskyddsföreningen/Swedish Society for the Conservation of Nature
Television Trust for the Environment
Vogelbescherming Nederland/Netherlands Society for the Protection of Birds
World Conservation Union (IUCN)
World Wide Fund for Nature National Organizations
Zoologische Gesellschaft Frankfurt von 1858 - Hilfe für die bedrohte Tierwelt/Frankfurt
Zoological Society of 1858 - Help for Threatened Wildlife

Internships/Fellowships/Exchange Programs

Alliance for International Educational and Cultural Exchange
American Library Association (through the Library Fellows Program)
Föderation der Natur-und Nationalparke Europas/Federation of Nature and National
Parks of Europe
The German Marshall Fund
Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies
Rutgers University School of Planning and Public Policy
Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies

Land and Resource Management

Agricultural University of Norway, Department of Biology and Nature Conservation
Bund Naturschutz in Bayern/Bavarian Foundation for Nature Conservation
Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau
The Center for Field Research
Coalition Clean Baltic
Danmarks Naturfredningsforening/Danish Society for the Conservation of Nature
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
European Natural Heritage Fund
EUROSITE
Friends of the Earth International
Landscape Institute
Naturschutzbund Deutschland/Nature Preservation Society
Norges Naturvernforbund/Norwegian Society for Conservation of Nature
Peak Park Joint Planning Board
Schweizerischer Bund für Naturschutz/Ligue Suisse pour la Protection de la Nature
/Swiss League for the Protection of Nature
Société Nationale de Protection de la Nature/National Nature Protection Society
Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation
Türkiye Tabiatini Koruma Derneği/Turkish Association for the Conservation of Nature and
Natural Resources
Vereniging tot Behoud van Natuurmonumenten in Nederland/Dutch Society for the
Preservation of Nature Monuments
The World Conservation Union (IUCN)

Legislative Initiatives

Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau
Center for International Environmental Law
Center for the Study of Democracy
Conseil Européen du Droit de l'Environnement/European Council of
Environmental Law
Environmental Law Institute
The German Marshall Fund
Greenpeace International
IUCN Environmental Law Centre
Schweizerische Akademie der Naturwissenschaften/Académie Suisse des Sciences
Naturelles/Swiss Academy of Natural Sciences
Société Française pour le droit de l'environnement/French Society for
Environmental Law
Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation

Organizational Development

Atlantic Center for the Environment
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.
Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies
Organization Development Institute
Projects in Development Training

Policy Development/Administration

The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, Inc.
The Carthage Foundation
Center for International Development and the Environment
Center for the Study of Democracy
Deutscher Naturschutzring/German Association for the Conservation of Nature
Environmental Law Institute
The German Marshall Fund
International Institute for Environment and Development
LIFE Programme
Rutgers University School of Planning and Public Policy
Sarah Scaife Foundation
Schweizerische Akademie der Naturwissenschaften/Académie Suisse des Sciences
Naturelles/Swiss Academy of Natural Sciences
Schweizerischer Bund für Naturschutz/Ligue Suisse pour la Protection de la Nature
/Swiss League for the Protection of Nature
Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation
World Conservation Union (IUCN)

Protected Areas Enhancement

Birdlife International
The Center for Field Research
Dansk Ornitologisk Forening/Danish Ornithological Society
Deutscher Naturschutzring/German Association for the Conservation of Nature

European Natural Heritage Fund
EUROSITE
Hellenic Society for the Protection of Nature
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
Schweizer Vogelschutz/Swiss Association for the Protection of Birds
The World Conservation Union (IUCN)
World Wide Fund for Nature National Organizations

Research - Scientific

Agricultural University of Norway, Department of Biology and Nature Conservation
Birdlife International
Brehm Fonds für Internationalen Vogelschutz/Brehm Fund for the International Conservation of Birds
The Center for Field Research
Centrum voor Milieukunde, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden/Center for Environmental Science, Leiden University
Dansk Ornitologisk Forening/Danish Ornithological Society
European Union for Coastal Conservation
EUROSITE
Field Studies Council
Institut Français de recherche scientifique pour le développement en coopération (ORSTOM)/French Scientific Research Institute for Cooperation in Development
International Waterfowl and Wetlands Research Bureau
Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle/National Museum of Natural History
Peak Park Joint Planning Board
Royal Geographical Society
The Royal Society
Royal Society for the Protection of Birds
Schweizerische Akademie der Naturwissenschaften/Académie Suisse des Sciences Naturelles/Swiss Academy of Natural Sciences

Research - Policy and Issues

The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, Inc.
The Carthage Foundation
Center for International Development and the Environment
The German Marshall Fund
International Institute for Environment and Development
Sarah Scaife Foundation

Restoration (land, habitat, ecosystem)

Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau
The Center for Field Research
Friends of the Earth International

Teaching

Field Studies Council
Johns Hopkins University Institute of Policy Studies

Public Agencies Collaborating Together
Stichting Milieu - Educatie/Institute for Environmental Communication
Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation

Technical Assistance/Support

Atlantic Center for the Environment
Birdlife International
Center for the Study of Democracy
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.
Environmental Training Program
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Institute for Sustainable Communities
International Waterfowl and Wetlands Research Bureau
Landscape Institute
LIFE Programme
Royal Society for Nature Conservation
World Wide Fund for Nature National Organizations

Training

Atlantic Center for the Environment
British Trust for Conservation Volunteers
Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.
Environmental Law Institute
Environmental Training Program
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
The German Marshall Fund
Institute for Sustainable Communities
Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies
Organization Development Institute
Partners for International Education and Training
Projects in Development Training
Public Agencies Collaborating Together
Rutgers University School of Planning and Public Policy
Schweizerischer Bund für Naturschutz/Ligue Suisse pour la Protection de la Nature
/Swiss League for the Protection of Nature
Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies

Workshops, Conferences and Seminars (may include support for travel & expenses)

Atlantic Center for the Environment
Birdlife International
Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau
Council for Environmental Education
Environmental Law Institute
Environmental Training Program
EUROSITE
The German Marshall Fund

Organization Development Institute
Royal Geographical Society
Rutgers University School of Planning and Public Policy
Stichting Milieu - Educatie/Institute for Environmental Communication
Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies

ADDRESSES OF ORGANIZATIONS

Agricultural University of Norway, Department of Biology and Nature Conservation

- interested in resource management; environmental and conservation research; environmental leadership and public environmental education

- contact:

Prof. Sigmund Hagvar
P. O. Box 14
N-1432 As-NLH
Norway
Tel: (47 64) 948500, 948122 or 941310
Fax: (47 64) 948502 or 941310

Alliance for International Educational and Cultural Exchange

- a coalition of 66 organizations involved in educational and cultural exchanges
- provide a forum for discussion of policy issues relevant to exchanges; facilitate communication among US agencies; advocate on issues before the US Congress

- contact:

1090 Vermont Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20005
USA
Tel: (202) 371-2070
Fax: (202) 371-2190

American Library Association

- US library professionals are placed in overseas institutions and non-US librarians are placed in US libraries

- application deadline October 1

- Outside the US:

The U.S. Embassy
U.S. Information Service
1 A. Stamboliiski Blvd.
1000, Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel: (359 2) 88 48 01
Fax: (359 2) 88 18 77

- Within the US:

Robert P. Doyle
Library Fellows Program
American Library Association
50 East Huron Street
Chicago, IL 60611
USA
Tel: (800) 545-2433 ext. 3200
Tel: (312) 280-3200
Fax: (312) 944-3897
Email: U58539@uicvm.edu

Atlantic Center for the Environment

- interested in marine and freshwater environments; rural areas; traditional knowledge, anthropology, and social and cultural values; education and training; wildlife conservation; migratory species monitoring; forests and forestry; resource assessments; conservation strategies; acid rain and trans-frontier pollution; environmental law enforcement
- contact:
 - Ms. Jessica L. Brown
 - Director, International Programs
 - 39 South Main Street
 - Ipswich, MA 01938-2321
 - USA
 - Tel: (508) 356-0038
 - Fax: (508) 356-7322

Biodiversity Action Network (BioNET)

- Primarily oriented toward advocacy on behalf of biodiversity, BioNET serves as a conduit for information and access to expertise in the scientific, legal, technical assistance and research fields
- Produces a quarterly newsletter on biodiversity issues and document service for related papers
- contact:
 - Sheldon Cohen
 - 424 C Street, NE
 - Washington, DC 20002
 - USA
 - Tel: (202) 547-8902
 - Fax: (202) 544-8483
 - Email: bionet@igc.apc.org

Birdlife International

- Determines the status of bird species; identifies threats; initiates and coordinates conventions and conservation projects
- contact:
 - Wellbrook Court, Dirton Road
 - Cambridge CB3 0NA
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 223) 277318

The Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, Inc.

- grants for projects that develop citizenship, citizen participation and responsibility
- proposal submission deadlines December 15, March 15, July 15, September 15
- contact:
 - 777 East Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 2285
 - Milwaukee, WI 53202-5393
 - USA
 - Tel: (414) 291-9915
 - Fax: (414) 291-9991

Brehm Fonds für Internationalen Vogelschutz/Brehm Fund for the International Conservation of Birds

- active in conserving bird habitats, promotes scientifically-based action to protect wildlife, particularly birds, through international cooperation and conservation research
- contact:
 - Mr. Wolf W. Brehm, Chairman
 - Postfach 120369
 - 5300 Bonn 1
 - Germany
 - Tel: (49 228) 213453

British Association of Nature Conservationists (BANC)

- a voluntary organization promoting nature conservation by facilitating “the free and critical exchange of ideas and information in the conservation world” (reference IUCN)
- interested in wildlife and resource protection; public environmental education; ecology of rural and urban areas; conservation strategies; management and planning; and integration of conservation and development
- contact:
 - Prof. Duncan Poore, President
 - 85 Smirrells Road
 - Hall Green
 - Birmingham B28 0LA
 - United Kingdom

British Trust for Conservation Volunteers

- works to conserve and enhance the environment through voluntary action
- offers training courses; support for local groups; distribution of publications; workshops and conferences; camps and excursions; and advice on environment and conservation at all levels
- interested in protection of areas of natural beauty, buildings, monuments and archaeological sites; urban, rural and protected areas management and planning; public environmental education
- contact:
 - Mr. Robert Morley, Chief Executive
 - 36 St. Mary's Street
 - Wallingford, Oxon OX10 0EU
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 91) 39766
 - Fax: (44 91) 39464

Bund Naturschutz in Bayern/Bavarian Foundation for Nature Conservation

- interested in sustainable development; conservation strategies; and public environmental education
- contact:
 - Mr. Helmut Steininger
 - Landesgeschäftsführer
 - Kirchenstrasse 88
 - 8000 München 80
 - Germany
 - Tel: (49 89) 459918
 - Fax: (49 89) 485866

Bureau Européen de l'Environnement/European Environmental Bureau

- promotes conservation and restoration of nature as well as sustainable use of natural resources
- holds conferences and assists with information networking; coordinates lobbying efforts by NGOs; and serves as liaison between NGOs and institutions
- contact:
 - Rue de la Victoire 26 BTE 12
 - B-1060 Brussels
 - Belgium
 - Tel: (32 2) 539 0037
 - Fax: (32 2) 539 0921

The Carthage Foundation

- grants to "programs that will address public policy questions"
- contact:
 - Richard M. Larry, Treasurer
 - The Carthage Foundation
 - Three Mellon Bank Center
 - 525 William Penn Place, Suite 3900
 - Pittsburgh, PA 15219-1708
 - USA
 - Tel: (412) 392-2900

The Center for Field Research (affiliate of Earthwatch)

- reviews and recommends proposals for Earthwatch support
- grants for research expenses derive from volunteers who participate in the research as short-term, nonspecialist field assistants
- contact:
 - Dee Robbins, Life Science Program Director
 - 680 Mount Auburn Street
 - P. O. Box 403
 - Watertown, MA 02272-9104
 - USA
 - Tel: (617) 926-8200
 - Fax: (617) 926-8532
 - Email: cfr@earthwatch.org (Internet); 62910226 (Easylink)
 - Telex: 5106006452

Center for International Development and the Environment (CIDE)

- research and advise on issues of sustainable development and the integration of environment and development
- contact:
 - Priscilla Tucker
 - c/o World Resources Institute
 - 1709 New York Avenue, NW
 - Washington, DC 20006
 - USA
 - Tel: (202) 638-6300
 - Fax: (202) 638-0036
 - Telex: 64414 wriwash

Center for International Environmental Law - US (CIEL-US)

- provides information, commentary and guidance on legal aspects of environmental protection
- contact:

David Downes
1621 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 300
Washington, DC 20009
USA
Tel: (202) 332-4840
Fax: (202) 332-4865

Center for the Study of Democracy

- consultation and expertise only (no funds) in economic, legal and social aspects of environmental protection
- contact:

Alexander Stoyanov, Director of Research
1 Lazar Stanev Street
1113, Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel: (359-2) 70 61 64
Fax: (359-2) 72 05 09
Email: csdbg@bgcict.bitnet
Telex: 23 168 csd bg

Centrum voor Milieukunde, Rijksuniversiteit Leiden (CML)/Center for Environmental Science, Leiden University

- conducts research and provides education in the field of environmental sciences; integrates multiple disciplines including natural sciences, law, medicine and social sciences
- interested in wetland ecosystems; ecological and environmental management and planning; environmental policy; integration of conservation and development; sustainable development; women and environment
- contact:

Mr. H. H. de Iongh
Division of Environment and Development
P. O. Box 9518
2300 RA Leiden
The Netherlands
Tel: (31 71) 27 74 74
Fax: (31 71) 27 74 96
Telex: 39427 burul

Česky Ústav Ochrany Přírody (ČÚOP)

- contact:

Dr. Jaroslav Hromas, Director
Kalisnicka 4-6
130 00 Praha 3 - Zizkov
The Czech Republic
Tel: (42 2) 215 1111
Fax: (42 2) 25 45 55

Česky Svaz Ochránců Přírody (ČSOP)/Czech Union of Nature Conservation

- union of conservation groups interested in protected areas; nature and natural parks; endangered species; wildlife habitats; gene banks; forest management; development and enforcement of environmental laws; sources of pollution; and education and training

- contact:

Mrs. Zuzana Marisova
International Relations
U. Michelského lesa 366
140 00 Praha 4-Krc
The Czech Republic
Tel: (42 4) 2195 extension 4506
Fax: (42 2) 49 66 19

Citizens Democracy Corps, Inc.

- placement overseas of US advisors for business-related projects and development

- contact:

Susan H. Berger, Program Officer
1735 I Street, Suite 720
Washington, DC 20005
USA
Tel: (202) 872-0933
Fax: (202) 872-0923
Email: citdemco@sovusa.com

15 Joliot Curie Str.,
Block 3, Suite 1
1113 Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel: (359-2) 73 80 25
Fax: (359-2) 73 29 70
Telex: 23462

Coalition Clean Baltic

- a network of environmental NGOs from Baltic sea countries active protection of in marine environment and ecosystems; resource management; and international cooperation and networks

- provide financial assistance to NGOs

- contact:

Mr. Gunnar Norén, Executive Secretary
c/o SSCN
P. O. Box 4625
Asögatan 115
116 91 Stockholm
Sweden
Tel: (46 18) 42 20 15 or 702 6500
Fax: (46 18) 42 21 21

Conseil Européen du Droit de l'Environnement (CEDE)/European Council for Environmental Law

- promotes the study and development of environmental law

- contact:

Université de Sciences Juridiques, Politiques et Sociales
Place d'Athènes
F-67084 Strasbourg CEDEX
France

CORINE

- Established as an experimental project by the Commission of the European Communities to “gather, coordinate and ensure the consistency of information on the state of the environment and natural resources” in the European Community
- Priority areas include “biotopes for conservation, acid deposition, protection of the Mediterranean environment, and improvement in comparability and availability of data and methods of analysing data” (reference: Sally Mullard, Institute for European Environmental Policy)
- Work will be continued under the new European Environment Agency, to be based in Copenhagen

Council for Environmental Education (CEE)

- conducts seminars, advises on educational techniques, promotes understanding of the importance and role of environmental education
- contact:
 - Dr. Ewan McLeish, Director
 - University of Reading
 - London Road
 - Reading, Berks, RG1 5AQ
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 734) 756061
 - Fax: (44 734) 756264

Danmarks Naturfredningsforening/Danish Society for the Conservation of Nature

- interested in wild and endangered flora and fauna; terrestrial and freshwater environments; resource protection; protected areas; and forests and forestry
- contact:
 - Mr. David Rehling, Director
 - Norregade 2
 - 1165 Copenhagen K
 - Denmark
 - Tel: (45 33) 32 20 21
 - Fax: (45 33) 32 22 02

Dansk Ornitologisk Forening (DOF)/Danish Ornithological Society

- encourages awareness and interest in birds; promotes nature and bird protection and conservation; active in migratory species monitoring and assessments; field surveys; and camps and excursions
- contact:
 - Mr. Knud Flemsted
 - Conservation Officer
 - Vesterbrogade 140
 - DK-1620 Copenhagen V
 - Denmark
 - Tel: (45 31) 31 44 04
 - Fax: (45 31) 31 24 35

Deutscher Naturschutzring (DNR)/German Association for the Conservation of Nature

- an association of 90 member organizations with interests in protected areas, tourism and recreation; agricultural practices and the use of chemical fertilizers; air, water and soil pollution; and influencing agricultural, governmental and industrial policy and regulation

- contact:

Mr. Helmut Röscheisen
Kalkuhlstrasse 24
5300 Bonn 3
Germany
Tel: (49 228) 44 15 05 or 44 22 77
Fax: (49 228) 44 42 90
Telex: 8861170 dnr

Environmental Law Institute

- provide information and expertise (no funds)
- training in advocacy, partnership development, participatory and democratic process
- will assist with participation in workshops and conferences, may help organize workshops as joint initiative, but does not fund independent workshops

- contact:

Director, Environmental Program CEE
1616 P Street, NW, Suite 200
Washington, DC 20036
USA
Tel: (202) 328-5150
Fax: (202) 328-5002
Email: eli@igc.org; elipal@igc.org

Environmental Training Program

- information, expertise and training in organizational management, environmental impact assessments, citizen participation, and conflict resolution
- grants for training courses and workshops

- contact:

Director
27B A. Stamboliiski Street, Ap. 18
1000, Sofia
Bulgaria
Tel: (359-2) 87 57 77
Fax: (359-2) 80 16 70

European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)

- lends and invests in "technical assistance and training" to improve skills and "promote technology transfer;" economic initiatives including "decentralization, privatization and deregulation; public infrastructure; and environmental improvement projects"

- contact:
1 Exchange Square
London
United Kingdom
EC2A 2EH
Tel: (44 71) 338-6000

European Natural Heritage Fund

- contact:
Guttinger Strasse 19
D-7760 Radolfzell
Germany
Fax: (49 77) 32 33 16

European Union for Coastal Conservation (EUCC)

- interested in issues of coastal development; coastal and wetlands ecosystems; coastal and marine protected areas; ecological monitoring; international cooperation, conservation education; and scientific research
- contact:
Drs. A.H.P.M. Salman, Secretary General
Stationsweg 12-14
P. O. Box 11059
2301 EB Leiden
The Netherlands
Tel: (31 71) 12 29 00/12 39 52
Fax: (31 71) 12 40 69

EUROSITE

- an association of organizations that manage European natural heritage in 10 European countries
- interested in protected areas and database (information) management; ecological monitoring and assessment; and environmental education
- produce conservation publications and sponsor workshops
- contact:
M. Peter L. Nowichi, Programme Officer
9 rue de la Collégiale
59800 Lille
France
Tel: (33 20) 55 90 44
Fax: (33 20) 06 29 62

Field Studies Council (FSC)

- organizes field courses for members
- interested in environmental education in both formal (school) and informal settings; educational, conservation and scientific research

- contact:
 - Mr. Chris Bayliss
 - Secretary and Treasurer
 - Preston Montford
 - Montford Bridge, Shrewsbury SY4 1HW
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 743) 85 06 74
 - Fax: (44 743) 85 01 78

Föderation der Natur-und Nationalparke Europas/Federation of Nature and National Parks of Europe

- facilitates contacts between parks; encourages exchanges of information and experience
- contact:
 - Rathausgasse 1
 - D-8353 Garfenau
 - Germany
 - Tel: (49 8552) 28 39

Fondation Internationale pour la Sauvegarde du Gibier (FISG)/International Foundation for the Conservation of Game

- promotes hunting practices that are compatible with wildlife protection and nature conservation; provides material assistance
- interested in protected areas; hunting practices and controls; monitoring of wildlife trade; control of poaching; environmental management and planning; monitoring of migratory species and biodiversity; environmental and agricultural policies
- contact:
 - M. B. deClers, Directeur
 - 15 rue de Téhéran
 - 75008 Paris
 - France
 - Tel: (33 1) 45 63 51 33
 - Fax: (33 1) 45 63 32 94
 - Telex: 640430

Friends of the Earth International (FoE)

- committed to the conservation, restoration and responsible use of the environment
- information on Marine and Rivers and Dams issues available through FoE over Greenet
- contact:
 - Bert van Pinxteren, International Coordinator
 - Postbus 19199
 - NL-1000 GD Amsterdam
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 20) 62 21369
 - Fax: (31 20) 63 92181

The German Marshall Fund

- strong interest in Carbon dioxide (CO₂) reduction and global climate change
- emphasis on giving grants in Central and Eastern Europe that will encourage “environmental activists on the ground to form into advocacy, educational, problem-solving non-governmental organizations”
- contact:
 - 11 Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 750
Washington, DC 20036
USA
 - Tel: (202) 745-3950
 - Fax: (202) 265-1662
 - Telex: 197533 gmf us
 - Juila Binder
Representative for Europe
Clara-Zetkini-Strasse 112
10117 Berlin
Germany
 - Tel: (49-30) 391-62-01
 - Fax: (49-30) 391-64-33

Greenpeace International

- focused on issues of toxic and nuclear pollution; ecosystems and species in the worlds oceans; and advocacy for laws and treaties protecting the environment
- contact:
 - Temple House 25-26
High Street
Lewes, East Sussex, BN7 2LU
United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 273) 478 787
 - Fax: (44 273) 471 631
 - Telex: 878182 gpintg

Hellenic Society for the Protection of Nature

- committed to the establishment of national parks and protected areas to conserve wildlife
- interested in wild flora and fauna; use of wildlife resources; forests and forestry; protected areas; wetland, coastal and marine ecosystems; and tourism
- contact:
 - Mr. George Sfikas, Honorary Secretary
24 Nikis Street
105 57 Athens
Greece
 - Tel: (30 1) 322 4944
 - Fax: (30 1) 322 5285

Institut Français de recherche scientifique pour le développement en coopération (ORSTOM)/French Scientific Research Institute for Cooperation in Development

- an international research organization (government agency) working in many fields throughout the world, but particularly concentrated in developing countries
- interested in scientific research; marine and terrestrial environments; atmosphere and climate; urban areas; developmental patterns, social and cultural values, and human health; and food and agriculture

- contact:
 - M. Gérard Morel
 - Directeur de Recherche
 - 213 rue LaFayette
 - 75480 Paris Cédex 10
 - France
 - Tel: (33 1) 48 03 77 77
 - Fax: (33 1) 48 03 08 29
 - Telegram: ORSTOM

Institute for Sustainable Communities

- provides information and expertise in community planning; land and resource management; organizational develop and institutional capacity-building; environmental education and public awareness
- associated with the Environmental Training Program in Sofia, Bulgaria which has a limited capacity to give grants
- contact:
 - 56 College Street
 - Montpelier, VT 05602
 - USA
 - Tel: (802) 229-2900
 - Fax: (802) 229-2919
 - Email: isc@together.org

International Council of Environmental Law

- maintains a library and computer information base to encourage the exchange of information on environmental law, policy and administration
- contact:
 - Adenauerallee 214
 - 5300 Bonn 1
 - Germany
 - Tel: (49 228) 269 240

International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED)

- researches issues surrounding sustainable development and the integration of environment and development in developing countries; produce publications based on research findings
- contact:
 - 3 Endsleigh Street
 - London WC1H 0DD
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 71) 388 2117
 - Fax: (44 71) 388 2826

International Waterfowl and Wetlands Research Bureau

- offers technical support to the RAMSAR convention bureau; promotes and conducts research into the status of waterfowl and trends in their populations

- contact:
 - Slimbridge, Glos. GL2 7BX
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 45) 389 333
 - Fax: (44 45) 389 827
 - Telex: 437145 wwf g

Johns Hopkins University Institute for Policy Studies

- provides information and expertise for classroom teaching and workshop training
- provides training to NGOs in financial, business and project management; proposal, partnership, and enterprise development; fundraising; participatory appraisals; conflict resolution; and democratic process
- associated with Open Society Fund Bulgaria
- contact:
 - Robert Seidel, Special Assistant to the Director
 - Shriver Hall - Johns Hopkins University
 - Charles and 34th Streets
 - Baltimore, MD 21218
 - USA
 - Tel: (410) 516-7174
 - Fax: (410) 516-8233

Koninklijke Nederlandse Natuurhistorische Vereniging (KNNV)/Royal Dutch Natural History Society

- interested in conservation strategies; and wildlife ecology
- contact:
 - Oude Giracht 237
 - 3511 NK Utrecht
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 30) 31 47 97

Landscape Institute

- a professional body of landscape architects, managers and scientists
- interested in protection of landscapes, monuments and buildings; land use and restoration; landscape planning and management; and environmental assessments
- contact:
 - Miss Catherine Bickmore
 - IUCN Representative
 - 6/7 Barnard Mews
 - London SW11 1QU
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 71) 738 9166

LIFE Programme

- provides information and expertise to support the establishment of policies and action programs

- contact:
 - DGXI/C/2
 - Commission of the European Communities
 - T-174 4/88
 - rue de la Loi 200
 - B-1049 Brussels
 - Belgium
 - Tel: (32-2) 296-8822

Liga Ochrony Przyrody (LOP)/Nature Conservation League

- active in environmental education and developing public awareness on environmental issues
- contact:
 - Zarząd Główny
 - ul. Wawelska 52/54
 - PL-02-067 Warsaw
 - Poland

Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle/National Museum of Natural History

- promotes interest in natural history, anthropological and scientific research; and tourism, recreation and use of leisure time
- contact:
 - Prof. Philippe Taquet, Directeur
 - 57 rue Cuvier
 - 75005 Paris
 - France
 - Tel: (33 1) 4079 3000
 - Fax: (33 1) 4079 3484

Naturschutzbund Deutschland/Nature Preservation Society

- interested in birds and waterfowl; migratory and endangered animals species; wetland, river, stream, lake and pond ecosystems; mineral exploration; and public environmental education
- contact:
 - Mr. Jochen Flasbarth, Präsident
 - Bundesgeschäftsstelle
 - Am Michaelshof 8-10
 - 5300 Bonn 2
 - Germany
 - Tel: (49 228) 35 80 31
 - Fax: (49 228) 35 80 36

Norges Naturvernforbund/Norwegian Society for Conservation of Nature

- focussed on marine environments and legislation; fisheries; forests and forestry; atmosphere and climate; protected areas; conservation strategies; education and training; resource protection; and sustainable development

- contact:
 - Mrs. Guro Tavjem, Information Secretary
 - Postboks 2113
 - Grunerlokka
 - 0505 Oslo 5
 - Norway
 - Tel: (47 2) 71 55 20
 - Fax: (47 2) 71 55 20

Organization Development Institute

- provides information, expertise and some educational materials focused on improving skills in business and project management, enterprise development, resources appraisals, development of community participation processes and conflict resolution
- contact:
 - Donald Cole, President
 - 11234 Walnut Ridge Road
 - Chesterland, OH 44026
 - USA
 - Tel: (216) 461-4333
 - Fax: (216) 729-9319
 - Email: aa563@cleveland.freenet.edu @cunyvm

Partners for International Education and Training (PIET)

- a consortium of World Learning, Inc, the African American Institute, the Asia Foundation and AmidEast that arranges tailored training programs and exchanges (EMED, Enterprise Management and Executive Development) or short courses and on-the-job training (PTPE, Participant Training Project for Europe)
- focussed on business, management and organizational training for individuals or groups of individuals
- the PIET office in Sofia receives all applications and selects participants for training
- contact:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 60 Vasil Levsky Blvd. Ap. 10 1000, Sofia Bulgaria Tel: (359 2) 65 15 11 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kristin Aulenbach, EMED or Colin Davies, PTPE 2000 M Street, Suite 650 Washington, DC 20036 Tel: (202) 429-0810
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Peak Park Joint Planning Board

- interested in national parks and protected areas; planning and management; tourism and recreation; scientific research; forestry; and conservation strategies
- contact:
 - Mr. Christopher Harrison
 - National Park Officer
 - Peak District National Park
 - Aldern House, Blaslow Road
 - Bakewell, Derbyshire DE4 1AE
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 629) 81 43 21
 - Fax: (44 629) 81 26 59

Projects in Development Training (PIDT)

- a project of World Learning, Inc. that focuses on organizational development and capacity-building
- contact:
 - Robert Chase, Vice President
 - c/o World Learning, Inc.
 - 1015 15th Street, NW
 - Washington, DC
 - USA
 - Tel: (202) 408-5420

Public Agencies Collaborating Together (PACT)

- produces publications on sustainable development and small enterprise; participatory approaches to education and appraisals; and developing community participation
- supports programs "committed to alleviating poverty, strengthening community life and preserving the environment" (reference: PACT)
- contact:
 - 777 United Nations Plaza
 - New York, NY 10017
 - USA
 - Tel: (212) 697-6222
 - Fax: (212) 692-9748

Public Welfare Foundation, Inc.

- provides assistance to NGOs and community groups only
- mainly supports development of community participation and collaborative partnerships
- contact:
 - Larry Kresley, Executive Director
 - 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, Room 505
 - Washington, DC
 - USA
 - Tel: (202) 965-1800
 - Fax: (202) 625-1348

Royal Geographical Society

- interests include terrestrial, coastal and tropical ecosystems; tropical forests; endangered animal species; field surveys; monitoring and assessment
- encourages international cooperation; sponsors workshops and conferences
- contact:
 - Dr. John Hemming
 - Director and Secretary
 - 1 Kensington Gore
 - London SW7 2AR
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 71) 589 5466
 - Fax: (44 71) 584 4447

The Royal Society

- a learned society for the promotion of natural and applied sciences, and scientific research
- contact:
 - The Executive Secretary
 - 6 Carlton House Terrace
 - London SW1Y 5AG
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 71) 891 5561
 - Telex: 917876
 - Telegram: LONROYSOC

Royal Society for Nature Conservation (RSNC)

- promotes nature conservation; educates the public; and encourages understanding and appreciation for nature and the need for conservation
- interested in wild flora and fauna; marine, coastal and wetland environments; coastal development; forests and forestry; development of public support; publicity; and database (information) management
- contact:
 - T. S. Sands, Senior Head - Conservation Education
 - The Green, Witham Park
 - Waterside South, Lincoln, LN5 7JR
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 522) 54 44 00
 - Fax: (44 522) 51 16 16

Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB)

- focussed on the study and protection of birds, waterfowl and migratory species and their habitats - specifically wetlands and forests
- provides financial and material assistance; active in public environmental education, development of international cooperation, and generation of public support
- contact:
 - Mr. Ian Prestt
 - Director General
 - The Ledge
 - Sandy, Bedfordshire SG19 2DL
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 767) 68 05 51
 - Fax: (44 767) 69 23 65
 - Telex: 82469 rsbp gb

Rutgers University Local Democracy in Poland

- interested in local government assistance and reform
- will not be soliciting proposals in 1994

- contact:
Janna Regulska, Project Director
Rutgers University
172 College Avenue
New Brunswick, NJ 08903
Tel: (908) 932-8551
Fax: (908) 932-1144

Rutgers University School of Planning and Public Policy

- scholarships may be available for studies in urban and regional planning, and environmental and public policy
- assistance for participation in workshops and conferences
- host of the Hubert Humphrey North-South Fellowship program
- sponsors conferences; provides information and expertise in project management, proposal development, conflict resolution and development of democratic process
- contact:
Mark Lapping, Dean
Lucy Stone Hall, B Wing
Livingston Campus
New Brunswick, NJ 08903
Tel: (908) 932-5475
Fax: (908) 932-2253

Sarah Scaife Foundation

- grants for "support of organizations involved in research, publications and education concerning major public policy issues"
- contact:
Richard M. Larry, President
Sarah Scaife Foundation
Three Mellon Bank Center
525 William Penn Place, Suite 3900
Pittsburgh, PA 15219-1708
Tel: (412) 392-2900

Schweizer Vogelschutz (SVS)/Swiss Association for the Protection of Birds

- protects birds and their habitats; supports Swiss cantonal organizations
- contact:
M. Fritz Hirt, Président
Postfach
8036 Zurich
Switzerland
Tel: (41 1) 463 7271
Fax: (41 1) 461 4778

Schweizerische Akademie der Naturwissenschaften (SANW)/Académie Suisse des Sciences Naturelles (ASSN)/Swiss Academy of Natural Sciences (SAS)

- promotes natural sciences and scientific research; public environmental education; and international cooperation
- interested in environmental policy; protection area management; and environmental advocacy
- contact:

Dr. P. Schindler
Secrétaire Général
Bärenplatz 2
3011 Berne
Switzerland
Tel: (41 31) 22 33 75
Fax: (41 31) 21 32 91

Schweizerischer Bund für Naturschutz (SBN)/Ligue Suisse pour la Protection de la Nature (LSPN)/Swiss League for the Protection of Nature

- protects and manages over 500 natural reserves
- interested in highland, alpine, wetland, lake, pond, river and stream ecosystems; protected area and forest management; and agricultural and pesticide policy
- conducts workshops, environmental education programs, camping trips and excursions
- contact:

Monsieur le Secrétaire
Case Postale
4020 Bâle
Switzerland
Tel: (41 61) 312 7442
Fax: (41 61) 312 7447

Slovenský Zväz Ochrancov Prírody a Krajiny (SZOPK)/Slovak Union of Nature and Landscape Conservationists

- union of conservation groups active in education and training; environmental impact assessments; protection of buildings, monuments and areas of natural beauty; human health and environment; waste disposal; and nuclear and energy issues
- contact:

Dr. Jozef Gregor, Secretary General
Gorkého 6
81101 Bratislava
The Republic of Slovakia
Tel: (42 7) 50665
Fax: (42 7) 50665

Société Française pour le droit de l'environnement (SFDE)/French Society for Environmental Law

- interested in the development, promotion, application and enforcement of international and national environmental law; conservation economics; development and planning; conservation ethics; international cooperation; conservation strategies; and environmental research

- contact:
 - M. Gilles Martin, Président
 - Université Robert Schuman
 - Place d'Athènes
 - F-67084 Strasbourg Cédex
 - France
 - Tel: (33 88) 41 42 57
 - Fax: (33 88) 61 30 37

Société Nationale de Protection de la Nature/National Nature Protection Society

- interested in terrestrial and freshwater environments; wild and endangered flora and fauna; use of wildlife resources; resource protection; protected areas; and forests and forestry
- contact:
 - M. Marc Gallois, Directeur
 - 57 rue Cuvier
 - F-75231 Paris Cédex 05
 - France
 - Tel: (33 1) 47 07 31 95

Stichting Milieu - Educatie/Institute for Environmental Communication

- "a non-profit private institution specializing in environmental education and communication" (reference IUCN) with expertise in formal and informal education, communication and environmental management
- interested in education technology; teacher training, conservation education, and environmental education for youth; publicity; promotion of natural sciences; development of audiovisual materials
- provides workshops and conferences
- contact:
 - Mr. Frits Hesselink, Managing Director
 - FC Dondersstraat 17
 - Postbus 13030
 - 3507 LA Utrecht
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 30) 71 37 34

Stichting Natuur en Milieu/Society for Environmental Conservation

- an association of local and provincial NGOs that influences political decision making
- supports education in areas of animal husbandry; fisheries and irrigation
- interested in atmosphere and climate; pollution control; hazardous substances; energy; acid rain; soil conservation; water resource management; environmental law and legal assistance; and international cooperation
- contact:
 - Mr. P. Nijhoff, Director General
 - Donkerstraat 17
 - NL-3511 KB Utrecht
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 30) 33 13 28
 - Fax: (31 30) 33 13 11

Stichting tot Internationale Natuurbescherming (van Tienhoven Stichting)/Netherlands Foundation for International Nature Protection

- interested in endangered animal species; wildlife trade; and international cooperation
- contact:
 - Dr. P.J.H. van Bree, Honorary Secretary
 - c/o Institute of Taxonomic Zoology
 - Zoological Museum
 - University van Amsterdam
 - Mauritskade 61
 - 1092 AD Amsterdam
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 20) 525 5437
 - Fax: (31 20) 525 7238

Svenska Naturskyddsföreningen/Swedish Society for the Conservation of Nature

- a citizen's association that informs, educates and encourages active participation in environmental protection
- acts as a consultant to governmental agencies
- interested in acid rain; water, soil, and atmospheric pollution; waste disposal and sources of pollution; resource management; sustainable development; and conservation strategies
- contact:
 - Mr. Gunnar Landborn, Director
 - P. O. Box 4625, Asögatan 115
 - 116 91 Stockholm
 - Sweden
 - Tel: (46 8) 702 6500
 - Fax: (46 8) 702 0855

Television Trust for the Environment (TVE)

- seeks to advance the environmental education of the public worldwide through dissemination of knowledge and information on development, and the management and conservation of human and environmental resources of the world;
- interested in formal and informal education programs; production and use of audio visual materials, cinema and publicity; development of educational technology
- contact:
 - Mr. Robert Lamb, Director
 - 46 Charlotte Street
 - London W1P 1LX
 - United Kingdom
 - Tel: (44 71) 637 4602 extension 208
 - Fax: (44 71) 580 7708
 - Telex: 291721

Trans-European Mobility Scheme for University Studies (TEMPUS)

- funds urgent training needs
- provides financial support for joint European projects; travel grants for staff and students; and "complementary activities" (reference: Sally Mullard, Institute for European Environmental Policy)

- contact:
 - EC Tempus Office
 - 14 rue Montoyer
 - B-1040 Bussels
 - Belgium
 - Tel: (32-2) 504-0711

Türkiye Tabiatini Koruma Derneği/Turkish Association for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources

- interested in forests and forestry; wetland and freshwater environments; wild flora and fauna; water and air pollution; and environmental education and training
- contact:
 - Mr. Hasan Asmaz, President
 - Menekse Skak 29/4
 - Kizilay, Ankara
 - Turkey
 - Tel: (90 4) 425 1944
 - Fax: (90 4) 417 9352

Vereniging tot Behoud van Natuurmonumenten in Nederland/Dutch Society for the Preservation of Nature Monuments

- interested in land use; protection of landscapes, monuments, buildings, archaeological sites, areas of natural beauty, and national parks;
- contact:
 - The Director
 - “Schaep en Burgh”
 - Noordereinde 60
 - 1243JJ 's - Graveland
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 35) 62004
 - Fax: (31 35) 63174

Vogelbescherming Nederland/Netherlands Society for the Protection of Birds

- activities concentrated in 5 European countries and Africa
- interested in marine birds, waterfowl, and migratory species; wetlands and freshwater ecology
- contact:
 - The Director
 - Driebergseweg 16C
 - 3708 JB Zeist
 - The Netherlands
 - Tel: (31 3404) 25406
 - Fax: (31 3404) 18844

The World Conservation Union (IUCN)

- provides information and expertise on policy and environmental impacts of human activities
- assistance is project dependent

IUCN has offices in Hungary, the Czech and Slovak Republics, Poland and Russia

- contact:

Zbigniew Karpowicz or Liz Hopkins
Europe Programme
Rue Mauverney 28
CH-1196 Gland
Switzerland
Tel: (41-22) 999-0001
Fax: (41-22) 999-0002
Telex: 419624 iucn ch

World Wild Fund for Nature National Organizations in

- Denmark:

Kim Carstensen
3 F Ryesgade
DK-2200 Copenhagen N
Denmark
Tel: (45 1) 35 36 36 35
Telex: 4531392062

France:

Association Française du Fonds
Mondial pour la Nature
M. Jean-Baptiste Dumond, Directeur
151 Boulevard de la Reine
F-7800, Versailles
France
Tel: (33 1) 39 24 24 24
Fax: (33 1) 39 53 04 46

- Germany:

Umweltstiftung
Dr. Hartmut Junguis, Dir. of Conservation
Hedderichstrasse 110
P. O. Box 70 11 27
6000 Frankfurt am Main 70
Germany
Tel: (49 69) 605 0030
Fax: (49 69) 61 72 21

Netherlands:

Stichting Het Wereld Natuur Fonds
Mr. Siegfried Woldhek, Director
Postbus 7
NL-3700 AA Zeist
The Netherlands
Tel: (31 3404) 22164
Fax: (31 3404) 12064
Telex: 76122 wnf nl

- Norway:

Ms. Vera Selnes, Secretary General
Post Box 6784
St. Olavspl
0130 Oslo 1
Norway
Tel: (47 2) 20 37 77
Fax: (47 2) 20 06 66

Sweden:

Varldnaturfonden
Mr. Jens Wahlstedt, Secretary General
Ulriksdals Slott
S-171 71 Solna
Sweden
Tel: (46 8) 85 01 20
Fax: (46 8) 85 13 29
Telex: 12252 wwfs s

- Switzerland:

Directeur
WWF-Schweiz
Forrlibuckstrasse 66
Postfach 749
8037, Zurich
Switzerland
Tel: (41 1) 272 2044
Fax: (41 1) 272 2844

United Kingdom:

Mr. G.J. Medley, Director
WWF-UK
Panda House
Wayside Park
Godalming, Surrey GU7 1XR.
United Kingdom
Tel: (44 483) 42 64 44
Fax: (44 483) 42 64 09

Telex: 859602 panda

Zoologische Gesellschaft Frankfurt von 1858 - Hilfe für die bedrohte Tierwelt/Frankfurt Zoological Society of 1858 - Help for Threatened Wildlife

- interested in conservation strategies; conservation education; and wildlife conservation
- contact:

Dr. Richard Faust, President

Alfred-Brehm-Platz 16

6000 Frankfurt am Main 1

Germany

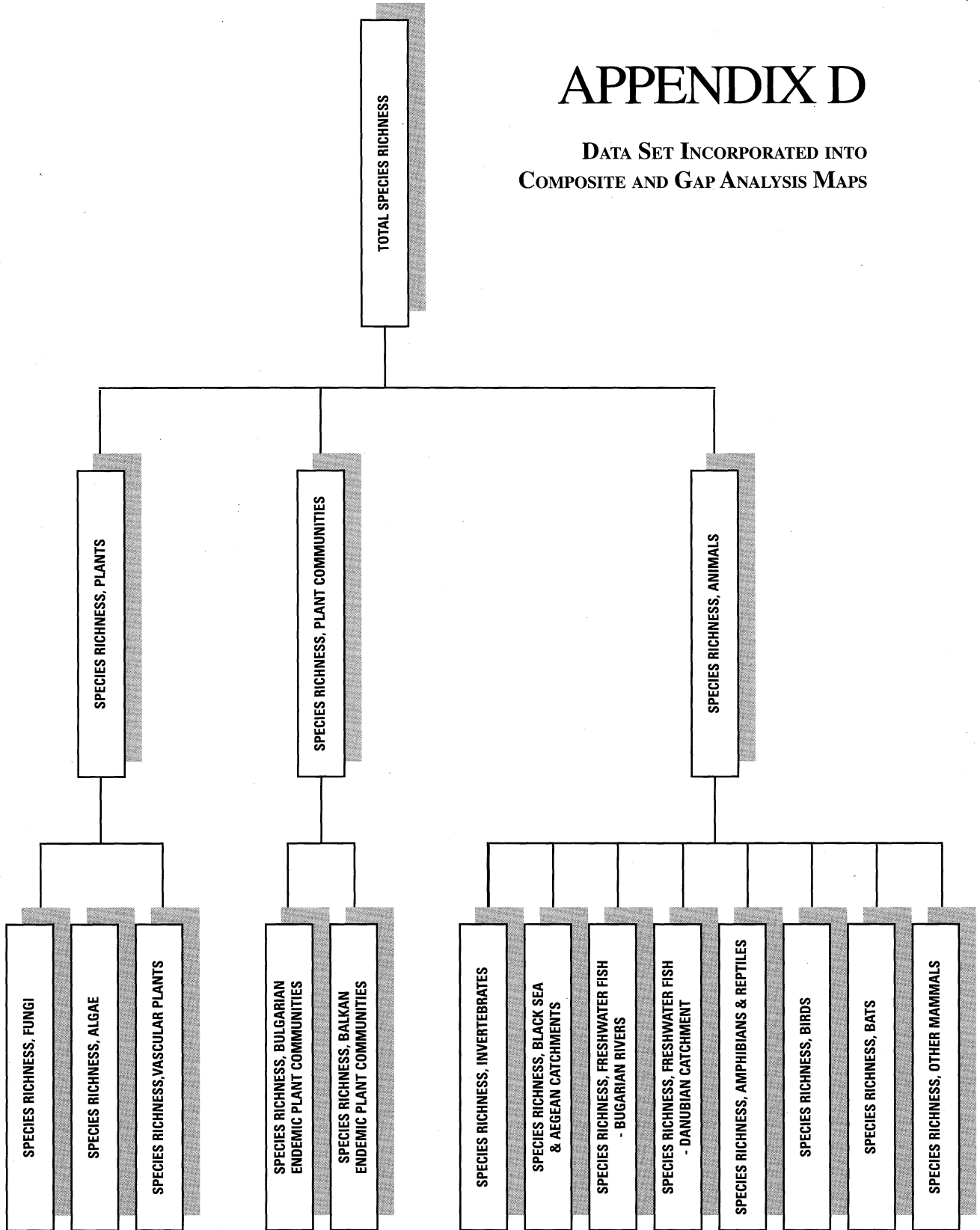
Tel: (49 69) 21 23 37 27

Fax: (49 69) 21 23 78 55

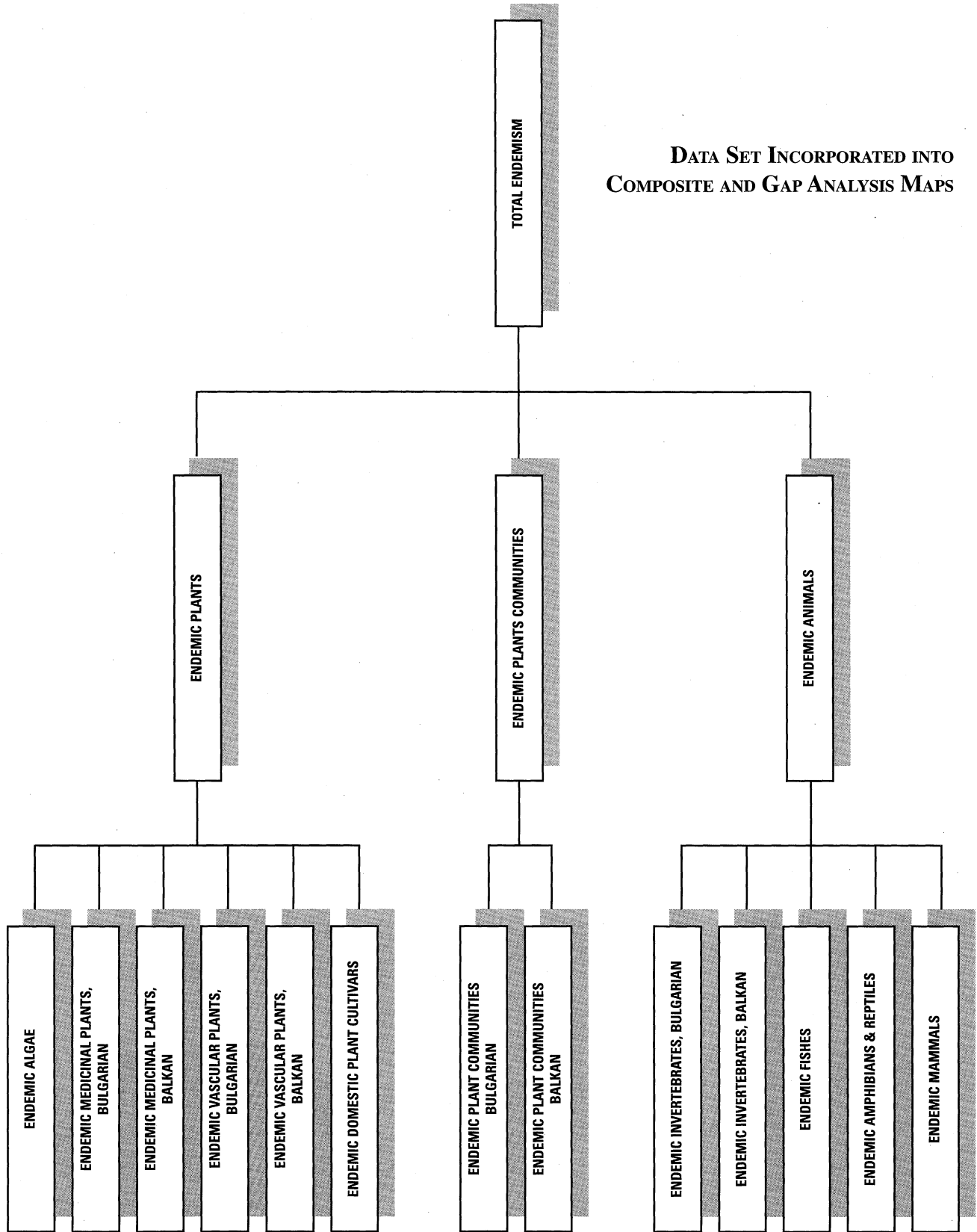
Telex: 4170246 fzs d

APPENDIX D

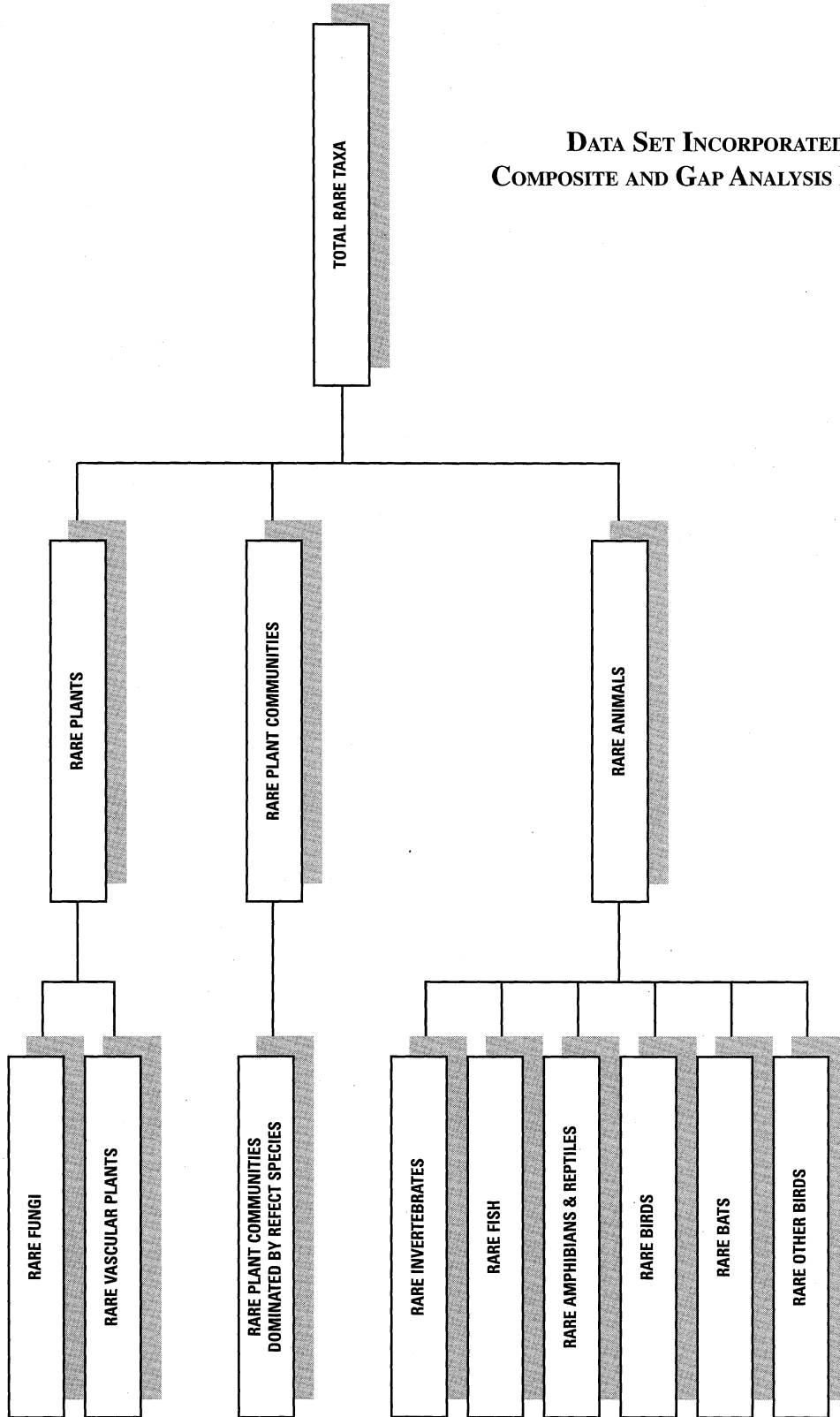
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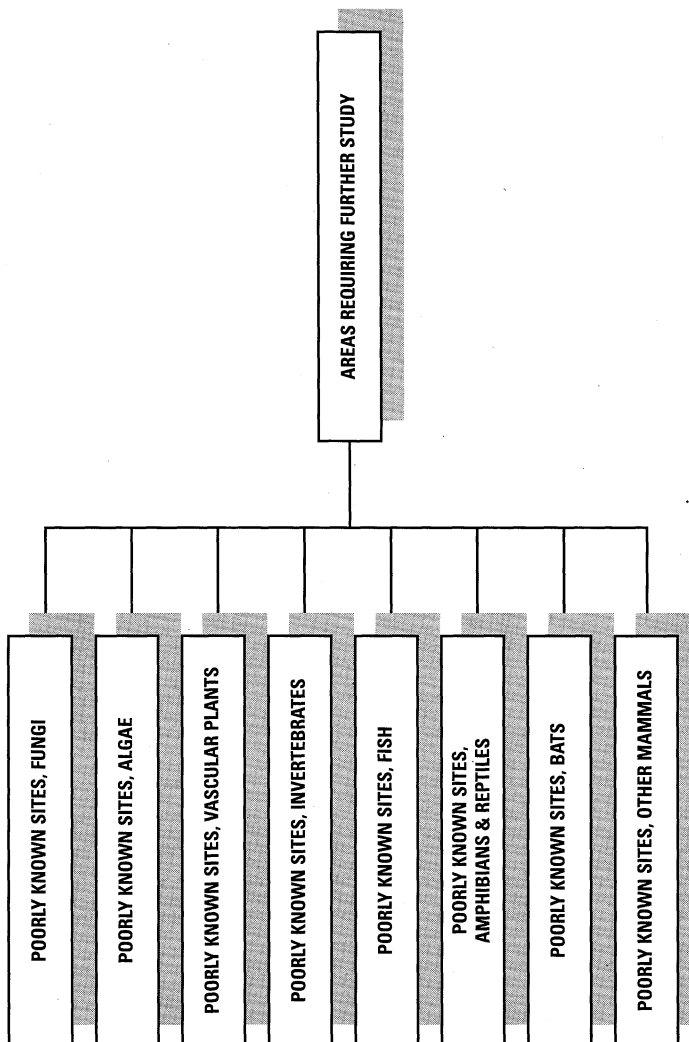
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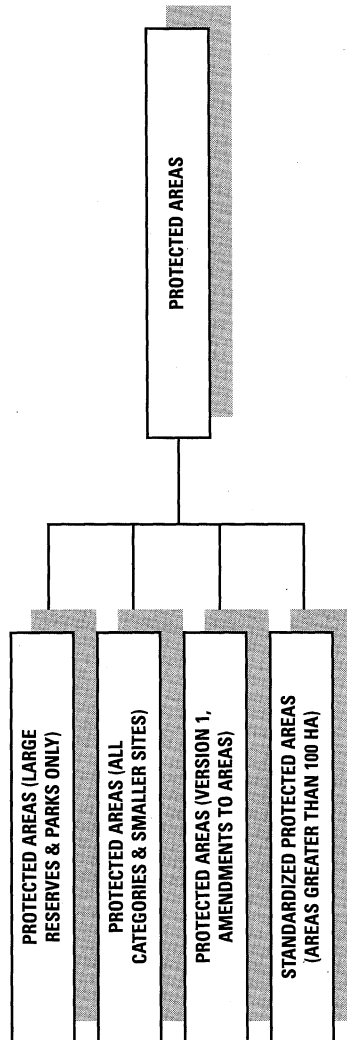
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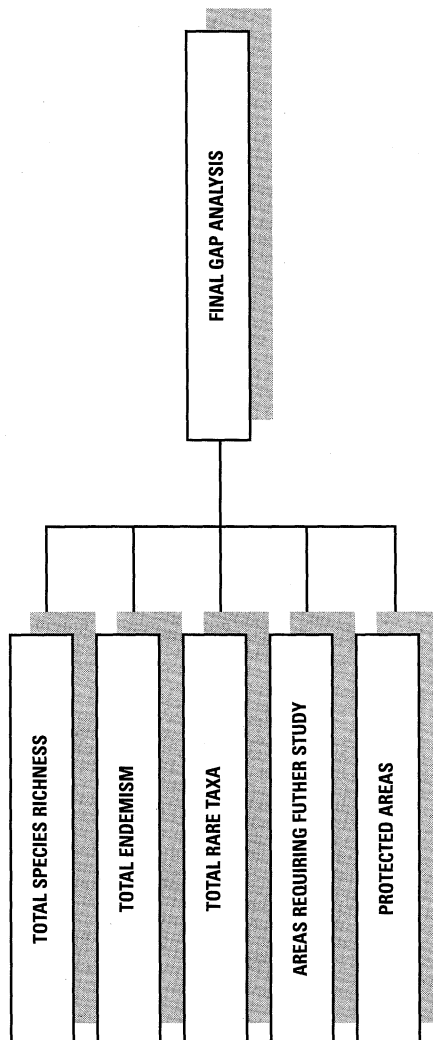
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**DATA SET INCORPORATED INTO
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**DATA SET INCORPORATED INTO
COMPOSITE AND GAP ANALYSIS MAPS**



APPENDIX E

LIST OF ACRONYMS

BAS	Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
BSP	Biodiversity Support Program
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
COF	Committee of Forests
ESRI	Environmental Systems Research Institute, Inc.
GIS	Geographical Information System
IUCN	World Conservation Union (formerly the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources)
LIC	Laboratory and Information Center of the Ministry of Environment
MAB	Man and Biosphere Program of the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
MOE	Ministry of Environment
NBDCS	National Biological Diversity Conservation Strategy
NGO	Nongovernmental organizations
NNPS	National Nature Protection Service of the Ministry of Environment
PHARE	European Community Poland and Hungary Action for Restructuring the Economy
RAMSAR	Convention on Wetlands of International Importance
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USAID/ENI	United States Agency for International Development, Bureau for Europe and the New Independent States

APPENDIX F

GLOSSARY

ANTHROPOGENIC	Resulting from human activity.
BIOTA	All the organisms found in a given area.
BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY	(Also biodiversity). The variety in life at all levels, but often described at three distinct levels: genetic, species, and ecosystem.
CONSERVATION BIOLOGY	An emerging interdisciplinary field that integrates ecology, genetics, resource management, anthropology and other fields in the effort to conserve biological diversity.
ECOSYSTEM	The organisms that comprise a community, along with their physical environment and the interactions that unite them into a functioning unit.
ECOTOURISM	Tourism that encourages visits to areas of natural beauty, or significant natural features for the purpose of enjoying and learning about the sites in a manner that does not cause a negative impact.
ENDEMIC	Native to or found only in a specific geographic area.
EXOTIC SPECIES	Species found in a given area as a result of purposeful or incidental introduction by people.
<i>EX SITU</i> CONSERVATION	Removed from the natural habitat or location; most often referring to species or individual organisms propagated and cultivated or bred and raised in a man-made environment, separated from their natural habitat or function.
GAP ANALYSIS	A method for reviewing the effectiveness of protected areas within a given region by identifying important species and habitats not yet represented.
<i>IN SITU</i> CONSERVATION	Protected and managed in the natural habitat of the species or individual organism.

LANDSCAPE ECOLOGY	The application of ecology and natural resource management at scales larger than the individual species or habitat, especially through an understanding of interrelationships within broader areas of land that share environmental, geological, climatic and ecological features.
PERVERSE INCENTIVES	As applied to conservation, those legal and economic policy elements that encourage behaviors and activities counter-productive to the conservation of biological diversity and natural resources.
RESTORATION ECOLOGY	The discipline that seeks to reestablish natural ecosystems, floral and faunal communities, and ecological processes in degraded areas.
SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE	Practices for producing adequate food and fiber crops for individual and commercial consumption that, at the same time, conserve top soil, soil moisture and nutrients, minimize the use of pesticides or artificial fertilizers, and do not require expansion onto fragile lands or habitat critical for the conservation of biological diversity.