

## ANNEX 2: MEMBERSHIP OF MULTILATERAL ENVIRONMENTAL AGREEMENTS

| Country                | Contracting Party?*              |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                        | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                        | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Afghanistan            | [S]                              | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | -               | ✓     |
| Albania                | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Algeria                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Andorra                | -                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | -               | -     |
| Angola                 | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Argentina              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Armenia                | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Australia              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Austria                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Azerbaijan             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Bahamas                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Bahrain                | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Bangladesh             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Barbados               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Belarus                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Belgium                | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Belize                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Benin                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Bhutan                 | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | -     |
| Bolivia                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | -                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Botswana               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Brazil                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Brunei Darussalam      | -                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | -               | -     |

| Country                  | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                          | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                          | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Bulgaria                 | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Burkina Faso             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Burundi                  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cambodia                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cameroon                 | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Canada                   | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cape Verde               | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Central African Republic | ✓                                | ✓     | [S] | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Chad                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Chile                    | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| China                    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Colombia                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Comoros                  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Congo                    | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Congo, DR                | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cook Islands             | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Costa Rica               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | ✓                                | ✓     | [S] | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Croatia                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cuba                     | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Cyprus                   | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Czech Republic           | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Denmark                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Djibouti                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Dominica                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |

| Country            | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                    | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                    | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Dominican Republic | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Ecuador            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Egypt              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| El Salvador        | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Equatorial Guinea  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Eritrea            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Estonia            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Ethiopia           | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| European Community | ✓                                | -     | ✓   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Fiji               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Finland            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| FYR Macedonia      | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| France             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Gabon              | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Gambia             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Georgia            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Germany            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Ghana              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Greece             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Grenada            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Guatemala          | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Guinea             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Guinea Bissau      | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Guyana             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Haiti              | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |

| Country                    | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                            | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                            | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Honduras                   | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Hungary                    | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Iceland                    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| India                      | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Indonesia                  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Iraq                       | -                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | -               | -     |
| Ireland                    | ✓                                | [S]   | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Israel                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Italy                      | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Jamaica                    | ✓                                | ✓     | [S] | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Japan                      | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Jordan                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Kazakhstan                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Kenya                      | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Kiribati                   | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Korea, DPR                 | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Korea, Republic of         | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Kuwait                     | [S]                              | [S]   | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Kyrgyzstan                 | ✓                                | -     | -   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Lao PDR                    | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Latvia                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Lebanon                    | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Lesotho                    | ✓                                | [S]   | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Liberia                    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | -               | ✓     |

| Country                             | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                                     | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                                     | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Liechtenstein                       | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Lithuania                           | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Luxembourg                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Madagascar                          | 4                                | 4     | [S] | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Malawi                              | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Malaysia                            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Maldives                            | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Mali                                | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Malta                               | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Marshall Islands                    | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Mauritania                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Mauritius                           | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Mexico                              | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Micronesia<br>(Federated States of) | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Moldova, Republic of                | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Monaco                              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Mongolia                            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Morocco                             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Mozambique                          | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Myanmar                             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Namibia                             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Nauru                               | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Nepal                               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |

| Country                           | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                                   | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                                   | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Netherlands                       | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| New Zealand                       | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Nicaragua                         | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Niger                             | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Nigeria                           | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Niue                              | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Norway                            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Oman                              | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Pakistan                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Palau                             | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Panama                            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Papua New Guinea                  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Paraguay                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Peru                              | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Philippines                       | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Poland                            | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Portugal                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Qatar                             | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Romania                           | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Russian Federation                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Rwanda                            | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| St. Kitts and Nevis               | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| St. Lucia                         | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| St. Vincent and<br>the Grenadines | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |

| Country                         | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                                 | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                                 | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Samoa                           | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| San Marino                      | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Sao Tome and Principe           | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Saudi Arabia                    | -                                | ✓     | ✓   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Senegal                         | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Seychelles                      | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Sierra Leone                    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Singapore                       | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Slovakia                        | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Slovenia                        | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Solomon Islands                 | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Somalia                         | -                                | ✓     | ✓   | -      | -   | -               | -     |
| South Africa                    | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Spain                           | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Sri Lanka                       | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Sudan                           | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Suriname                        | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Swaziland                       | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Sweden                          | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Switzerland                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Syrian Arab Republic            | ✓                                | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Tajikistan                      | ✓                                | -     | ✓   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Tanzania,<br>United Republic of | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Thailand                        | [S]                              | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |

| Country                  | Contracting Party?               |       |     |        |     |                 |       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-----|-----------------|-------|
|                          | Biodiversity-related Conventions |       |     |        |     | Rio Conventions |       |
|                          | CBD                              | CITES | CMS | Ramsar | WHC | UNFCCC          | UNCCD |
| Togo                     | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Tonga                    | ✓                                | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Trinidad and Tobago      | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Tunisia                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Turkey                   | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | -               | ✓     |
| Turkmenistan             | ✓                                | -     | -   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Tuvalu                   | [S]                              | -     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Uganda                   | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Ukraine                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| United Arab Emirates     | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| United Kingdom           | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| United States of America | [S]                              | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Uruguay                  | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Uzbekistan               | ✓                                | ✓     | ✓   | [a]    | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Vanuatu                  | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | -   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Venezuela                | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Viet Nam                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Yemen                    | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Yugoslavia               | [S]                              | -     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | -     |
| Zambia                   | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | ✓      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |
| Zimbabwe                 | ✓                                | ✓     | -   | -      | ✓   | ✓               | ✓     |

\* as of August 2001

[S] signifies the country has signed but has not yet ratified the convention

[a] awaiting confirmation by these members of the Commonwealth of Independent States of their status as Parties