

Development of Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

OEWG Co-Chairs

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Thematic Consultation:

Transparent Implementation, Monitoring, Reporting and Review

February 20-22, 2020

Rome, Italy

Mandate From Parties

- Party-led process
- Establish an open-ended intersessional working group; designated Co-Chairs
- Overarching principles guiding the process
 - Participatory, inclusive, knowledge-based, transparent, gender responsive, transformative, comprehensive, catalytic, visible, efficient, resulted-oriented, iterative, flexible
- Success
 - Deliver Framework to CoP15
 - Create positive ambiance for negotiation

Organization of Work: Rationale

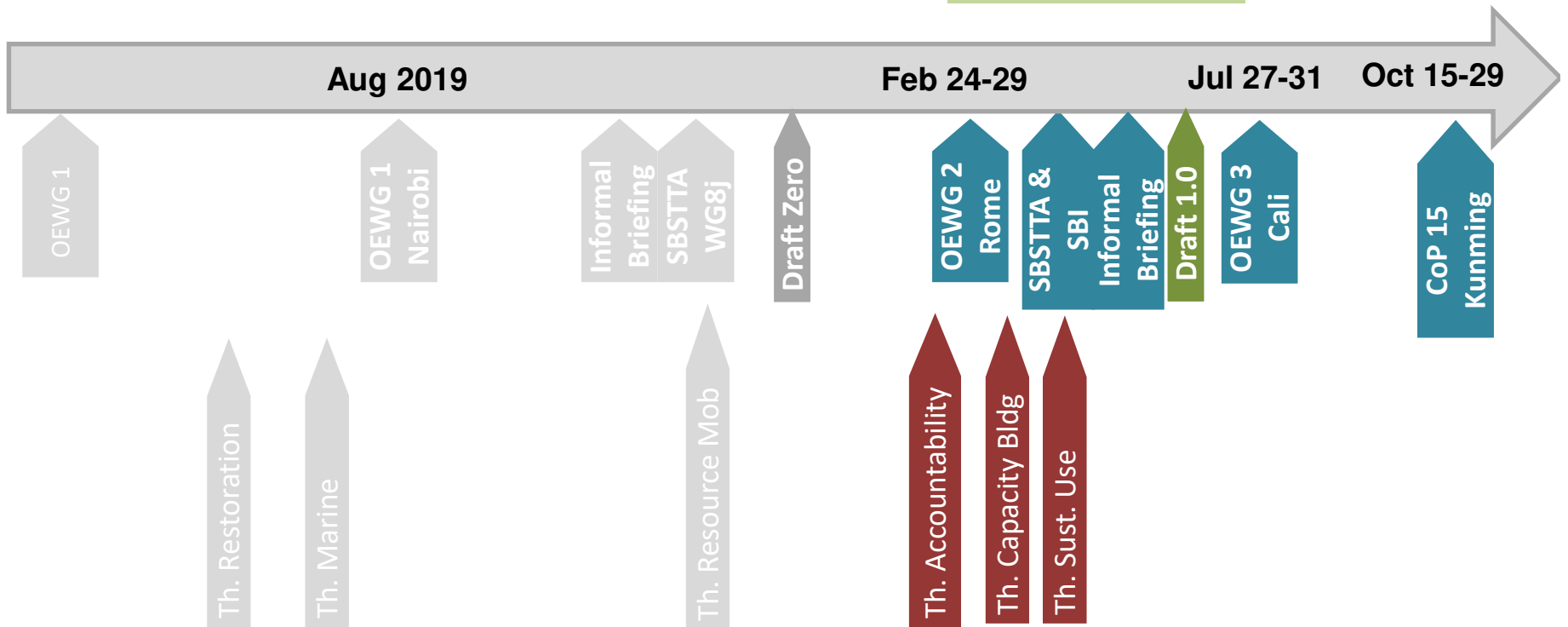
- Need to move fast and adapt quickly
 - Compressed timeline: about 8 months away!
- OEWG Objective is different from ongoing intersessional processes of CBD
- Aims to address needs and respect limitations of various Parties / Regions and CBD rules

Negotiation Process

Phase 1: Regional consultations

Phase 2: Thematic issues

3: Negotiation



Organization of Work: Thematic Consultations

Key Goals/Targets

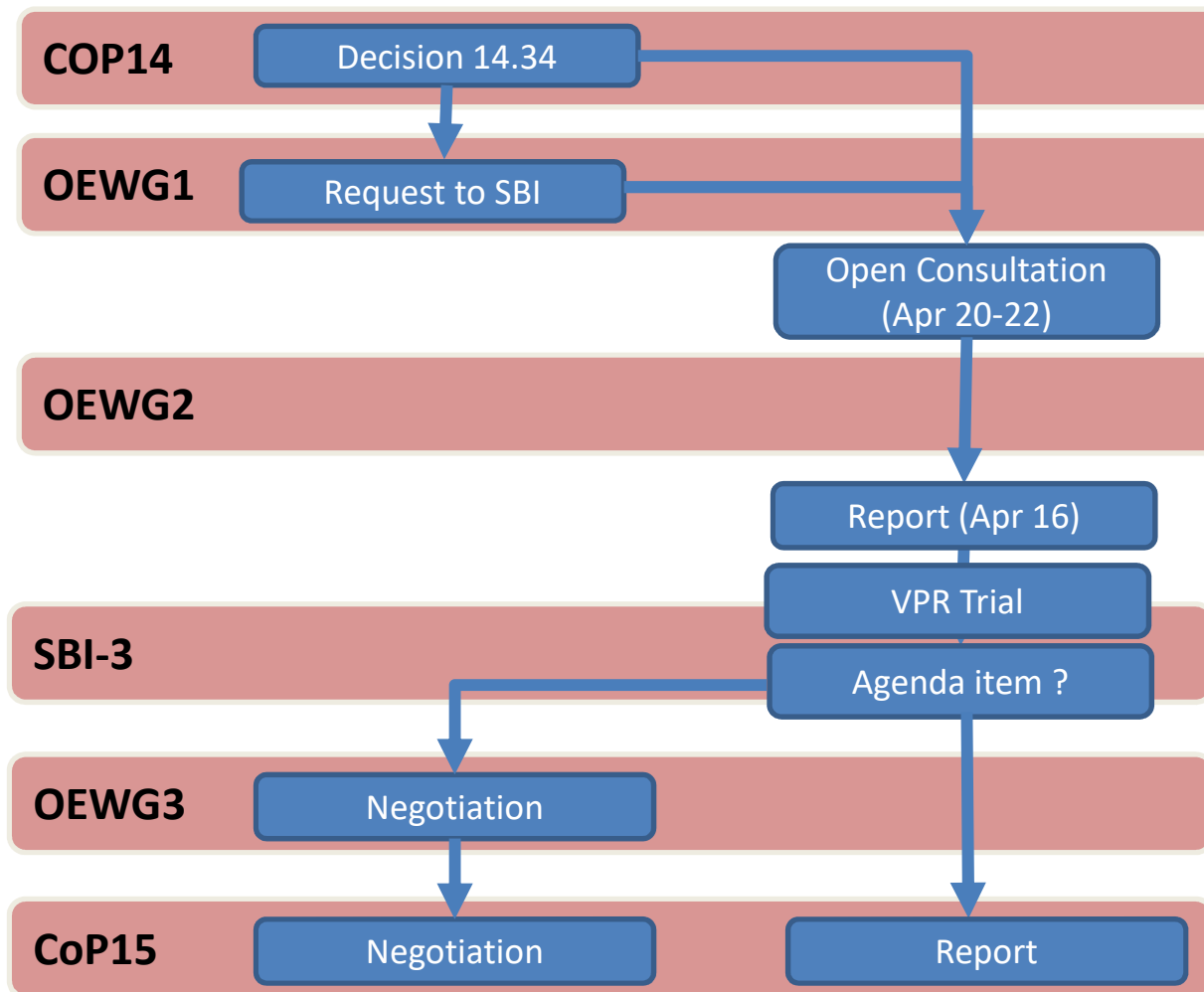
- Outcomes to be considered by Co-Chairs to draft framework for OEWG2 and OEWG3
- Concept notes are now posted online
<https://www.cbd.int/conferences/post2020/post2020-WS-2019-08/documents>
 - Scope, process, timeline, etc...
 - Links to SBSTTA and SBI work

Roles of Co-Leads

- Appointed by OEWG Co-Chairs with support from the COP Bureau
- Nominated as expert (not representing their party)
- Preparation work
- Chair of Workshop
- (as required and possible) assist OEWG Co-Chairs up to end of post-2020 process

Coordination with SBI

Planning Reporting & Review



Coordination with Other Multilateral Bodies

- Ensuring Coherence and Effectiveness
 - Exploring joint planning and reporting with other UNEP instruments (climate change, chemicals, etc.)
 - Avoid duplication yet ensure synergies are captured
 - Global Biodiversity Framework to focus on goals for All
 - Implementation by relevant instruments (those existing, being negotiated, or upcoming)

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Selected Messages from Consultations

- Targets & Indicators
 - Need to be realistic and reachable
 - Need to be Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic, and Time bound (SMART)
 - Time length needs to be relevant to issues (species recovery may be more than 10 years, legislation change can be less)
 - Geographic scope need to be adapted
- Need to have explicit linkage between biodiversity and climate change
 - The two should not be looked at separately
- Framework to integrate the Cartagena and Nagoya Protocols
- Gender, IPLCs, youth, private sector, sub-national governments, and communications, need addressed in the post-2020 Framework Sustainable use and benefit sharing
- Voluntary peer review

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Selected Messages from Consultations

- Planning, Reporting and Accountability
 - Build on existing systems, including NBSAPs
 - More comprehensive
 - Better reporting
 - Improve review and accountability mechanisms
- Synergies/Integration – with other Conventions
- Means of Implementation – needs to be in place
- Enabling Conditions – political will/commitment, good governance, etc
- Mainstreaming – A number of tools mentioned: Environmental Impact assessment as a tool for Nature
 - Legal aspects: From stronger legal obligations to Rights of Nature
- Link biodiversity to policy and decision-making agendas
- Natural Capital Accounting, blue economy, green economy, valuation of biodiversity and ecosystems services

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Selected Messages from Consultations

Pursuing business as usual in the post-2020 Framework will not enable reaching the 2050 Vision

- Look at what works in the current strategic plan and keep,
- Review and change what does not work,
- Link biodiversity to policy and decision-making agendas

A Framework for All...

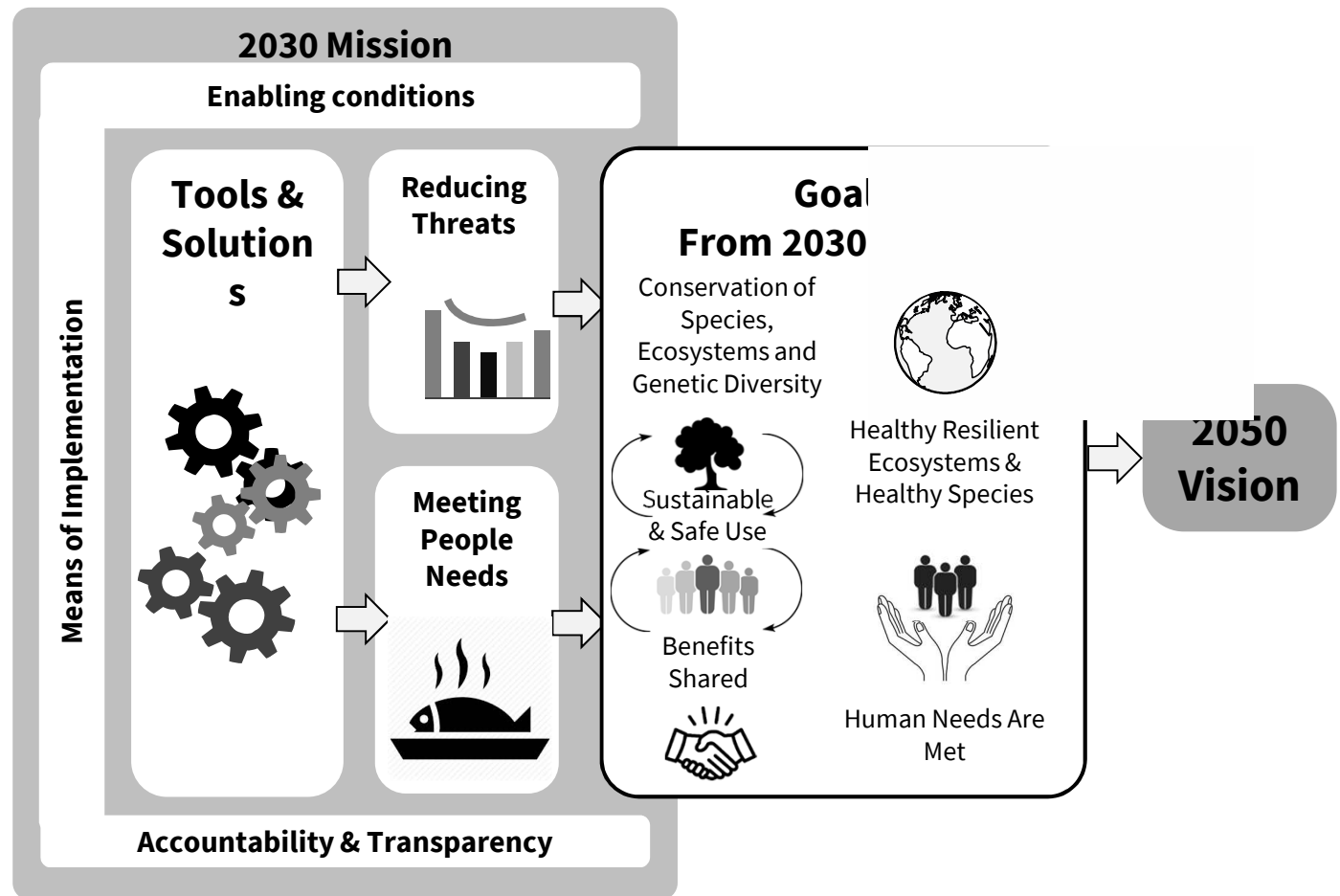
- A Framework that sets Goals for all
 - For whole of government
 - For all levels of governments
 - For multilateral institutions (i.e. FAO)
 - For Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities
 - For Civil Society
 - For Businesses
 - For NGOs
- Implementation under existing and future conventions

***A new approach
that is...***

...more integrative (drivers based),

...more inclusive of non-traditional stakeholders like the private sector

P2020 Framework: Logic Model



Means of Implementation

- Capacity Building
- Technology Transfer
- Resource Mobilization
- Traditional Knowledge

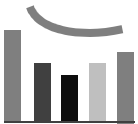
Enabling Conditions

Tools & Solutions



- Economics & Incentives
- Laws, Regulations, Policies
- Behaviour Change
- Mainstreaming
- Sustainable Production & Consumption

Reducing Threats



- Land/Sea Use Change
- Climate Change
- Pollution
- Over Exploitation
- Invasive Species






Meeting People Needs



- Use
- Securing Use
- Sharing Benefits

Goals From 2030 to 2050

- Conservation of Species & Ecosystems and Genetic diversity
- Healthy Resilient Ecosystems & Healthy Species
- Sustainable & Safe Use
- Benefits Shared
- Human Needs Are Met

2050 Vision

Responsibility & Transparency

- Planning
- Reporting
- Review

Responsibility & Transparency

The Framework contains measures to monitor, review and report on its implementation at the national, regional and global levels. These are essential elements of the Framework and include:

- a) Reflecting the Framework in relevant planning processes (NBSAPS ..)
- b) Periodic reporting, including through the use of identified indicators, by governments, multilateral environmental agreements and other relevant international processes, indigenous peoples and local communities, civil society and the private sector of the actions taken to implement the framework, the successes achieved, and the challenges encountered.
- c) Periodic reviews and stocktaking, including by using the monitoring Framework, of the progress made in implementation and the successes and challenges encountered.
- d) Additional mechanisms for responsibility and transparency

Co-Chairs' Advice & Expectations

- Outcomes of the Workshop
 - Be innovative (don't feel bound by existing targets)
 - Elements that will inform drafting of the post-2020 Framework
 - Links to the other parts of the post-2020 Framework
 - Identify trade-offs and implications
- Scoping your Discussion
 - Right balance between focus on Resource Mobilization and the links with other subjects (i.e. try to avoid discussing the whole framework yet provide all advice you deem relevant!)
- Tone of the Discussion
 - Expert advice
 - No need to reach consensus yet identify point of convergence and divergence and rationale

For more information about the
Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

<https://www.cbd.int/conferences/post2020>



#Biodiversity2020
#COP15

THANK YOU
QUESTIONS?



Convention on
Biological Diversity

Organization of Work: Thematic Consultations

Themes

- Access and Benefit-Sharing (August 25, 2019) **DONE**
- Biosafety (August 25, 2019) **DONE**
- Restoration (November 6-8, 2019) **DONE**
- Marine and Coastal Environment (November 13-15, 2019) **DONE**
- Area-Based Conservation Measures (December 1-3, 2019) **DONE**
- Resource Mobilization (January 14-16, 2020) **DONE**
- Transparent, Implementation, Monitoring, Reporting and Review (February 21-22, 2020)
- Capacity Building and Technical and Scientific Cooperation (March 1, 2020)
- Sustainable Use (March 30-April 1)

- Being developed

- Access and Benefit Sharing
 - Taking in considerations existing decisions and processes